FEDERAL T	ATES OF AMERICA RADE COMMISSION NISTRATIVE LAW JUDGES	CEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION RECEIVED DOCUMENTS 05 01 2018 590600 SECRETARY
In the Matter of)	ORIGINAL
Tronox Limited)	
a corporation,)	
National Industrialization Company (TASNEE)) DOCKET NO. 9377))	
a corporation,)	
National Titanium Dioxide Company Limited (Cristal))))	
a corporation,)	
and)	
Cristal USA Inc.)	
a corporation.)	

NON-PARTY RPM INTERNATIONAL INC.'S MOTION AND SUPPORTING MEMORANDUM FOR IN CAMERA TREATMENT

I. INTRODUCTION

Pursuant to Rule 3.45 of the Federal Trade Commission's Rules of Practice, 16 C.F.R.

§ 345(b), non-party RPM International Inc. ("RPM") respectfully moves this Court for *in camera* treatment of the following documents:

(1) highly confidential, competitively-sensitive business records of RPM, produced

to the parties pursuant to subpoenas *duces tecum* served on RPM by the Federal Trade Commission and Respondents; (2) highly confidential, competitively-sensitive non-business documents that RPM specially prepared and initially produced to the Federal Trade Commission pursuant to a Civil Investigative Demand ("CID"), and then later produced to the parties pursuant to their respective subpoena *duces tecum* ("Confidential Documents");

(3) highly confidential, competitively sensitive testimony of Rust-Oleum's vice president of purchasing pursuant to an Investigative Hearing ("IH") conducted by the Federal Trade Commission on September 18, 2017 ("IH Testimony"); and

(4) highly confidential, competitively sensitive testimony of Rust-Oleum's vice president of purchasing pursuant to a deposition conducted by the parties on March 9, 2018 ("Deposition Testimony").

Collectively, in this Motion, each of these four categories of documents will be referred to as "Confidential Materials." RPM produced these Confidential Materials, among other confidential and commercially sensitive documents, pursuant to either a CID and/or third-party subpoenas. All of these Confidential Materials are presently covered under the Protective Order entered by this Court in the above-captioned matter.

In addition, RPM also seeks *in camera* treatment for anticipated trial testimony that may be provided by any current or former RPM employee, or any current of former employee of an RPM subsidiary company, related to any of the documents or testimony for which *in camera* treatment is sought and granted.

In a letter dated April 19, 2018, the Federal Trade Commission notified RPM that it intends to introduce six Confidential Documents, Confidential IH Testimony, and Confidential Deposition Testimony. *See* attached Exhibit 20.

In a letter dated April 19, 2008, Respondents – Tronox Limited and National Industrialization Company (TASNEE) (collectively "Tronox") and National Titanium Dioxide Company Limited (Cristal) and Cristal USA Inc. (collectively "Cristal") – notified RPM that they

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intend to introduce at trial 10 Confidential Documents, Confidential IH Testimony, and Confidential Deposition Testimony. *See* attached Exhibit 21.

The Federal Trade Commission has advised the undersigned counsel that the government does not object to this Motion.¹ Similarly, counsel for Respondents has advised the undersigned counsel that Respondents have no objection to this Motion.²

II. SUMMARY ARGUMENT

RPM is a non-party – a bystander to the instant action between the government and two manufacturers of titanium dioxide. RPM buys TiO2 from Cristal. RPM does not buy TiO2 from Tronox, but RPM does solicit and buy TiO2 from other horizontal competitors of Cristal and Tronox.

All of the Confidential Materials for which RPM seeks *in camera* treatment are confidential and competitively sensitive (1) RPM business records, (2) RPM non-business records (i.e., summaries) prepared and produced initially to the Federal Trade Commission in response to a CID, (3) IH Testimony, or (4) Deposition Testimony. Most (if not all) of the Confidential Materials the parties have identified for use at trial qualify as trade secrets. *See, e.g.*, 18 U.S.C. § 1839(3) (defining trade secret). These Confidential Materials include documents and testimony showing or related to current and prospective contracts, prices, purchases, supply chain, raw material capacity, specific TiO2 manufacturers, etc. All of this information is proprietary and specific to RPM. All of it is closely guarded within RPM. None of it is made publicly available.

RPM's Motion for *in camera* treatment is fully supported by the attached Declaration of Steve Mr. DeCastro. Mr. DeCastro is the Vice President of Purchasing for Rust-Oleum, a subsidiary of RPM. In that capacity, Mr. DeCastro is the corporate official who, on behalf of RPM, is directly responsible for negotiating the raw material contracts, including negotiating price and

¹ This was communicated telephonically to RPM's counsel, Richard T. Hamilton, Jr., by Joonsuk Lee, counsel for the Federal Trade Commission, on April 26, 2018.

² This was communicated by email to RPM's counsel, Mr. Hamilton, by Respondents' counsel, Seth Weiner, on April 27, 2018. In return, RPM agreed not to object to any *in camera* Motion filed by Respondents in this proceeding.

supply, with TiO2 manufacturers. DeCastro Declaration, at \P 6. In addition to RPM's records, RPM also seeks *in camera* treatment for redacted portions of Mr. DeCastro's IH Testimony and Deposition Testimony. DeCastro Declaration, $\P\P$ 31-35. RPM also seeks *in camera* treatment for any anticipated trial testimony of current or former RPM employees, or of any subsidiary company of RPM, that relates in any way to the information contained in the Confidential Materials.

Furthermore, as provided in the Mr. DeCastro's Declaration, the Confidential Materials are sufficiently secret and sufficiently material to the conduct of RPM's business, such that public disclosure would result in serious competitive injury. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 8-9. See, e.g., In the Matter of 1-800 Contacts, Inc., 2017 WL 1345290 (F.T.C.) (April 4, 2017). See also 16 C.F.R. 345(b).

In substance, all of the Confidential Materials for which RPM seeks *in camera* treatment show, refer to, or directly relate to: RPM's current (or near current) TiO2 pricing; RPM's current contracts with TiO2 manufacturers; RPM's current TiO2 supply (i.e., volume of TiO2) and suppliers, both actual and prospective; RPM's current purchasing, negotiation, and pricing methods and strategies used in buying TiO2; RPM's current and prospective marketing goals and analyses; and RPM's future forecasts, projections, and business opportunities related to RPM's (and its subsidiaries') purchase of TiO2 from various manufacturers. RPM would be competitively harmed if confidential information related to its current and future TiO2 prices and supply contracts – and marketing analyses and competitive strategies related to same – were to become publicly available.

Like any rational competitor, RPM has no interest in having its competitors, or its suppliers, or its customers, know its input costs and contractual commitments, or how it goes about negotiating these with TIO2 manufacturers. Nor does RPM have any interest in publicly disclosing how it qualifies its products for input or output purposes. Moreover, public disclosure would not just cause current competitive harm for RPM, but future competitive harm. That's an unfair and

unreasonable result for a non-party like RPM that has been dragged into a fight between the government and the number two and three TiO2 manufacturers who want to merge.

Accordingly, RPM requests permanent *in camera* treatment of the Confidential Materials. Mr. DeCastro's IH Testimony and Deposition Testimony have been redacted to allow public disclosure of some information which poses no threat of serious competitive injury to RPM. In the alternative, based on the unusualness of the industry and the sensitivity of the documents for which *in camera* treatment is sought, RPM seeks *in camera* treatment for at least 10 years with respect to all Confidential Materials. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 9, 35-38.

RPM also requests *in camera* treatment for any anticipated trial testimony that may be provided by a current or former employee or RPM, or by a current or former employee of a subsidiary company of RPM, if that trial testimony relates to the Confidential Materials. This Court crafted an appropriate procedure for handling in-court trial testimony and the introduction of materials for which *in camera* treatment has been granted. *North Texas Specialty Physicians*, 2004 WL 1571167 (F.T.C.) (April 23, 2004), at * 8 (Order on non-parties' motions for *in camera* treatment).³

III. LEGAL ARGUMENT

A. <u>LEGAL STANDARD FOR IN CAMERA TREATMENT OF CONFIDENTIAL</u> <u>MATERIALS</u>

Courts generally attempt "to protect confidential business information from unnecessary airing." *H.P. Hood & Sons, Inc.*, 58 F.T.C. 1184, 1188 (1961). "There can be no question that the confidential records of businesses involved in Commission proceedings should be protected insofar as possible." *Id.* at 1184.

³ The procedure outlined by this Court in *North Texas Specialty Physicians, supra*, at * 8, is as follows: "At the time that any documents that have been granted *in camera* treatment are offered into evidence or before any of the information contained therein is referred to in court, the parties shall identify such document and the subject matter therein as *in camera*, inform the court reporter of the trial exhibit number(s) of such document, and request that the hearing go into *in camera* session." *Id*.

In camera treatment of confidential and commercially sensitive materials is appropriate when "public disclosure will likely result in a clearly defined, serious injury to the person, partnership, or corporation requesting in camera treatment...." 16 C.F.R. 3.45(b). See In the Matter of Jerk, LLC, et. al., Order on Motion for In Camera Treatment (F.T.C. Docket No. 9361) (Feb. 23, 2015), citing In re Kaiser Aluminum & Chem. Corp., 103 F.T.C. 500 (1984), quoting H.P. Hood & Sons, Inc., 58 F.T.C. 1184, 1188 (1961).

The applicant seeking *in camera* treatment must "make a clear showing that the information concerned is sufficiently material to their business that disclosure would result in serious competitive injury...." *In re General Foods Corp.*, 95 F.T.C. 352, 355 (1980). An affidavit or declaration is required to sustain this burden. *See In re Matter of North Texas Specialty Physicians, supra*, at *2 (Order on Non-Parties' Motion). Though there is a presumption that information that is more than three years old should not be granted *in camera* treatment, this presumption can be overcome by an affidavit or declaration that the information is still competitively sensitive. *Id.* at *1. Here, in the instant case, nearly all of RPM's Confidential Materials concern documents dated in 2017 and testimony concerning current price and related information. Copies of all materials for which *in camera* treatment is sought, including deposition testimony identified by page and line, must be provided to the court for its review. *Id*.

Indefinite *in camera* treatment is granted only in those "unusual" situations where the competitive sensitivity or the proprietary value of the information will not diminish with the passage of time. *See North Texas Specialty Physicians, supra,* at *1, citing *E.I. DuPont de Nemours* & Co., 97 F.TC. 116 (1981). Examples include trade secrets (e.g., secret formulas, processes, and technical information) and privileged information. *H.P. Hood & Sons, supra,* at 1189.

Where ordinary business records are involved, in contrast to trade secrets or privileged information, the Federal Trade Commission typically limits *in camera* treatment to two

to five years. See North Texas Specialty Physicians, supra, at *1, citing E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., 97 F.TC. 116 (1981).

In evaluating both secrecy and materiality, the court may consider the following factors: (1) the extent to which the information is known outside the business; (2) the extent to which it is known by employees and others involved in the business; (3) the extent of measures taken to guard the secrecy of the information; (4) the value of the information to the business and its competitors; (5) the amount of effort or money expended in developing the information; and (6) the ease or difficulty with the information could be acquired or duplicated by others. *In re Bristol Co.*, 90 F.T.C. 455, 456-457 (1977).

The Federal Trade Commission has recognized that *in camera* treatment is appropriate for certain business records, such as business strategies, marketing plans, pricing policies, and sales documents. *See, e.g., Kaiser Alum., supra*, at 500; *H.P. Hood & Sons, supra*, at 1188-1189.

In seeking *in camera* treatment, a party's status matters. The Federal Trade Commission has held that, "[t]here can be no question that the confidential records of businesses involved in commission proceedings should be protected insofar as possible." *Hood & Sons*, 58 F.T.C. at 1186. This is especially so with a third party, which deserves "special solicitude" in its request for in camera treatment for its confidential information. *In re Kaiser Alum.*, 103 F.T.C. at 500 ("as a matter of policy, extensions of confidential or *in camera* treatment in appropriate cases involving third party bystanders encourages cooperation with future adjudicative requests."). RPM is a third-party bystander in the instant action.

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B. <u>THE CONFIDENTIAL MATERIALS FOR WHICH RPM SEEKS IN CAMERA</u> <u>TREATMENT</u>

1. <u>Confidential Materials Identified By The Federal Trade</u> <u>Commission For Use At Trial</u>

RPM seeks *in camera treatment* for all of the following documents and testimony that the Federal Trade Commission identified for use at trial:

Exhibit Number	Phone Beginning Date		Beginning Bates	End Bates	
PX400	Letter to Mr. 8/3/2017 PX4000-001 Lee of the FTC re CID		PX40000-028		
PX4005 Email to Mr. 4 DeCastro		4/4/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0000246	RPM_Subpoena_0000251	
PX4006 Email from Mr. DeCastro re TiO2 news		5/10/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0000708	RPM_Subpoena_0000709	
PX4007 Email to Mr. DeCastro re TiO2 price increase		6/7/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0000754	RPM_Subpoena_0000755	
PX4008 Email from Mr. DeCastro re TiO2 price increase		6/26/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0000783	RPM_Subpoena_0000783	
PX4016 TiO2 Presentation at RPM' NAST meeting		6/15/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0004815	RPM_Subpoena_0004820	
PX7003 Transcript: Mr. DeCastro's IH testimony		9/18/2017	PX7003-001	PX7003-019	
PX7016	Transcript: Mr. DeCastro's Deposition	3/9/2018	PX7016-001	PX7016-053	

2. <u>Confidential Materials Identified By Cristal For Use At Trial</u>

RPM also seeks *in camera treatment* for all of the following documents and testimony that Respondents identified for use at trial:

Exhibit Number	P		Beginning Bates	End Bates	
RX0648	,	6/30/2017 to 7/12/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0000794	RPM_Subpoena_0000795	
RX0745	Email to Mr. 9/30/2017 DeCastro re TiO2 prices		RPM_Subpoena_0001168	RPM_Subpoena_0001170	
RX0649	649Email string involving Mr.9/21/2017 to 9/22/2017 TiO2 pricing and supplyRPM_Subpoena_0001251		RPM_Subpoena_0001253		
RX0650	RPM market update re current and projected TiO2 supply and prices	9/15/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0001321	RPM_Subpoena_000132	
RX0651	Email string involving Mr. DeCastro re current and projected TiO2 supply and prices	9/27.2017 to 9/29.2017	RPM_Subpoena_0001357	RPM_Subpoena_0001360	
RX0652	Email to Mr. 10/5/2017 DeCastro re price and supply of TiO2		RPM_Subpoena_0001419	RPM_Subpoena_0001419	
		RPM_Subpoena_0001469	RPM_Subpoena_0001469		
RX0649 Emails to Mr. 10/22/20 DeCastro re to		10/22/2017 to 10/24/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0001541	RPM_Subpoena_0001541	
RX0654	RPM sales contract and related information re RPM purchase of TiO2 (Untranslated)	10/22/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0001542	RPM_Subpoena_0001557	
RX0747	Email string	3/22/2017	RPM_Subpoena_0004391	RPM_Subpoena_0004395	

	DeCastro re TiO2 purchases	14. 15 7.					
RX0748	RPM market survey of price trends related to several products including TiO2	Oct and Nov 2018	RPM_Subpoena_	0004696	RPM_Subp	oena_00046	96
(See also PX400)	Letter from RPM's counsel to the FTC pursuant to CID	8/3/2017					
RX0149 (<i>See also</i> PX7003)	Transcript: Mr. DeCastro's IH testimony plus accompanying exhibits	9/18/2017					
RX 0183 (<i>See also</i> PX7016)	Transcript: Mr.	3/9/2018					

C. <u>IN CAMERA TREATMEN'T IS APPROPRIATE FOR RPM'S CONFIDENTIAL</u> MATERIALS

1. <u>RPM'S Confidential Materials Are Secret And Material To RPM'S</u> <u>Business Such That Disclosure Would Result In Serious Injury To RPM</u>

As detailed in the attached Declaration of Steve DeCastro, the Confidential Materials that the Federal Trade Commission and Respondents seek to introduce at trial are both secret and material to RPM's business. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 7-10. *See In re General Foods, supra,* at 355. The materials for which RPM seeks *in camera* treatment are not widely distributed within RPM's business, are not disclosed publicly, and are maintained in strict confidence by those at RPM with access to this information. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 8, 14.

The Confidential Materials fall into four categories. DeCastro Declaration, \parallel 5. In each case, these Confidential Materials contain information of great competitive significance to RPM. In sum, these Confidential Materials contain information related to RPM's supply contracts

with TiO2 manufacturers, current and future pricing, contract terms and purchase commitments, market analyses related to TiO2, market forecasts and projections, RPM's product mix and qualifying process, competitive strategies in this industry, etc. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 8-9.

a. <u>RPM's Secret and Material Business Documents</u>

Both the Federal Trade Commission and Respondents seek to introduce at trial Confidential Materials consisting of competitively sensitive business records of RPM. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 19-35.

The government seeks to introduce PX4005, PX4006, PX4007, PX4008, and PX4016. DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 10. Each of these documents is an RPM business record. *Id.* at ¶¶ 12-18. Each document is an internal RPM email involving Mr. DeCastro related to TiO2 pricing and RPM's analysis of the TiO2 market. *Id.* Each document is dated in 2017 and shows or relates to current or future TiO2 pricing and supply. *Id.* Each document is intended to be secret, and the information contained therein is not for public disclosure. *Id.*

Respondents seek to introduce at trial RX0648, RX0745, RX0649, RX0650, RX0651, RX0652, RX0746, RX0649, RX0654, RX0747, and RX0748. DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 11. Each of these documents is a confidential internal business record of RPM. *Id.* at ¶¶ 19-30. These documents consist of internal RPM emails, internal marketing analyses, or internal purchasing strategies. *Id.* All relate to RPM's current TiO2 pricing and supply. *Id.* Each document is dated in 2017. *Id.*

b. <u>RPM's letter and accompanying records initially produced to</u> <u>the Federal Trade Commission pursuant to a CID are</u> <u>appropriate for *in camera* treatment</u>

Both the Federal Trade Commission and Respondents seek to introduce at trial Confidential Materials initially produced to the Federal Trade Commission on or about August 3, 2017, namely, PX4000-001 to PX4000-028. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 10 and 11.

These Confidential Materials consist of the following:

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(1) a letter from RPM's counsel responding to the CID served on RPM by the Federal Trade Commission (PX4000-0001 to PX4000-0004), *see* DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 12;

(2) a summary prepared by RPM in response to the CID showing RPM's TiO2 purchases in the United States by specific manufacturer, tonnage, and dollar amount for the years 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017 (PX4005-0005 to PX4005-006), *see* DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 12;

(3) a summary prepared by RPM in response to the CID showing RPM's European TiO2 purchases by specific manufacturer, tonnage, and dollar amount for the years 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017 (PX4000-007), *see* DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 12;

(4) a summary prepared by RPM in response to the CID showing RPM's acquisitions of companies since 2014 which use TiO2 (PX4000-008), see DeCastro Declaration, \P 12; and

(5) price increase letters or communications from TiO2 manufacturers dated from December 2015 through August of 2017 (PX4000-009 to PX4000-028), *see* DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 12.

As detailed in the Declaration of Steve DeCastro, the above documents are secret, material to RPM's business, and public disclosure would result in a clearly defined injury to RPM. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 12-13. None of this information is known outside of RPM. *Id.* All of this information, which is granular in nature, is proprietary to RPM. *Id.* All of this information is competitively sensitive. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 12-18.

c. <u>The IH Testimony of Steve DeCastro is appropriate for in</u> <u>camera treatment</u>

Pursuant to a CID, Steve DeCastro provided testimony to the Federal Trade Commission in an Investigative Hearing. *See* PX7003; RX0813. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 31-32. Both the Federal Trade Commission and Respondents have notified RPM of their intent to introduce this testimony at trial. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 10-11; 31-32.

During the IH Hearing, the government's questions and Mr. DeCastro's answers pertained nearly exclusively to the information contained in the summaries provided in PX4000001 to PX4000-028. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 32. Indeed, Mr. DeCastro spent nearly all of the IH Hearing confirming the price, quantity, and dollar amount figures previously provided in PX4000-0005 to PX4000-008, with a small amount of additional testimony related to price increase letters and communications from various TiO2 manufacturers from December 2015 through August 2017. *Id.* Accordingly, for the same reasons discussed above explaining why the underlying documents are material to RPM's business, competitively sensitive, and would result in a clearly defined injury to RPM, all of Mr. DeCastro's IH testimony should be accorded *in camera* treatment. *Id.* at ¶¶ 31-32.

Here, RPM does not seek to exclude the entire transcript of Mr. DeCastro's IH Testimony. DeCastro Declaration, ¶32. Rather, RPM has proposed a redacted transcript. *See* attached RPM Exhibit 1-A. This redacted transcript seeks *in camera* treatment for only the most sensitive competitive information that, if publicly disclosed, will result in a serious competitive injury to RPM. *Id.*

d. <u>The Deposition Testimony of Steve DeCastro is appropriate for</u> <u>in camera treatment</u>

Pursuant to subpoenas *ad testificandum* served on RPM requiring a corporate representative to testify on a variety of topics, and pursuant to subpoenas *ad testificandum* served on Steve DeCastro individually, Mr. DeCastro provided extensive testimony about RPM's current and prospective pricing, competitive strategies, and current and future tactics related to negotiating and purchasing TiO2. His testimony also included RPM's assessment of capacity, output, and trends in the TiO2 market. *See* PX7016; RX0149. *See also* DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 33-35. Mr. DeCastro further testified about specific documents related to RPM's purchase of TiO2. *Id.* All such documents were internally created by and for RPM officers and employees. *Id.*

As is apparent from the testimony itself, the information about which Steve DeCastro testified, including the underlying documents, is proprietary, highly confidential, and commercially and competitively sensitive. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 33-35. The information contained in this testimony (and in the underlying exhibits used in the deposition) reveals RPM's

competitive edge in the market place in terms of RPM's TiO2 buying practices. This information also reveals RPM's product mix, including its internal qualifying methods and approval standards for the products that RPM makes and sells downstream to its customers. DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 35.

Accordingly, RPM has combed the Deposition Testimony and redacted only such information as is necessary to protect RPM's commercial interests and avoid serious competitive injury. DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 34. This redacted testimony concerns highly confidential and proprietary information that is commercially and competitively sensitive to RPM's business, and, if publicly disclosed, would result in a clearly defined, serious injury. *Id.* at ¶¶ 33-35.

2. <u>RPM Took Appropriate Steps To Maintain The Secrecy Of The</u> <u>Confidential Materials</u>

Here, RPM took appropriate steps to keep the Confidential Materials secret. At all times, when RPM produced the Confidential Materials to the parties, RPM marked them as "Confidential – FTC Docket No. 9377." In addition, when produced to the parties under subpoena in connection with the above-captioned matter, RPM did so knowing the materials would be satisfactorily protected under this Court's Protective Order, which strictly limits access to RPM's materials.

Moreover, as detailed in Steve DeCastro's Declaration, the information contained in the Confidential Materials is closely guarded and treated within RPM with great caution. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 8, 9, 12-30. This information, and what RPM does with it, is not available to the public. *Id.* RPM does not make publicly available the prices, terms, and conditions of its TiO2 purchases. *Id.* Nor does RPM make publicly available its supply contracts with TiO2 manufacturers. Id. Nor does RPM make publicly available its negotiating tactics and competitive strategies, or its analyses of the TiO2 market. *Id.* To do so would significantly compromise RPM's commercial and competitive best interests, resulting in injury to RPM. *Id.*

3. <u>Public Disclosure Of The Confidential Materials Would Result In A Loss</u> <u>Of Business Advantage</u>

As further detailed in the Steve DeCastro's Declaration, public disclosure of the Confidential Materials will result in the loss of a business advantage to RPM. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 8-9, 13-35. See In re Dura Lube Corp., 1999 FTC LEXIS 255 (Dec. 23, 1999) (The likely loss of business advantage is a good example of a clearly defined, serious injury.). Here, the Confidential Materials have a consistent and dominant theme: These materials show, refer to, or relate to RPM's pricing, terms, conditions, and competitive strategies regarding its purchase of TiO2. The Confidential Materials are not historic in nature, but rather reveal and relate to *current and future* pricing and output. This makes RPM even more susceptible to competitive injury if this Court permits public disclosure.

RPM's main use of TiO2 involves its subsidiaries' coatings business. Public disclosure would place RPM at a serious competitive disadvantage if RPM's competitors (and its downstream customers) learned of RPM's business strategies regarding the purchase of TiO2. It would also be injurious to RPM for outsiders to learn about how RPM qualifies its products or RPM's product mix. Frankly, this is proprietary information that is nobody's business but RPM's and is undoubtedly protectable as a trade secret under federal and state law.

RPM's negotiating position and strategies with current and prospective TiO2 manufacturers would also be significantly impaired if the Confidential Materials were publicly disclosed. As detailed Steve DeCastro's Declaration, the TiO2 industry is small, with a limited number of TiO2 manufacturers. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 9, 36-37. TiO2 capacity itself is limited. *id.* RPM, probably like most TiO2 purchasers, tries to leverage its price and tonnage negotiations by playing one TiO2 manufacturer against the others. It would be competitively harmful to RPM for its current and prospective TiO2 manufacturers to know the prices RPM pays, the amount it buys, and its reasons and negotiating strategies related to same. *Id.*

4. <u>Indefinite In Camera Treatment Is Appropriate For RPM'S Confidential</u> <u>Information</u>

Taken together, there are sufficiently "unusual" circumstances about the Confidential Materials and the TiO2 industry to make appropriate *in camera* treatment for RPM's Confidential Materials. *See, e.g., North Texas Specialty Physicians, supra,* at *1, citing *E.I. DuPont de Nemours* & Co., 97 F.TC. 116 (1981). On the manufacturing end, the TiO2 industry is highly concentrated, comprised of only a handful of TiO2 manufacturers. DeCastro Declaration, ¶¶ 9, 36. The high market concentration is unlikely to change, and in fact the industry will become more concentrated if the proposed merger is consummated. *Id.*

On the buying end, as a TiO2 purchaser, RPM competes in this market against other buyers who need TiO2 as a raw material input, which itself is comprised of a relatively finite set of TiO2 buyers. *Id.* RPM's ability to obtain adequate supply of this capacity-limited product is price dependent, which itself is dependent on RPM's internal market analyses and price negotiation strategies. The Confidential Materials, if publicly disclosed, would reveal to outsiders – including RPM's suppliers, competitors, and customers – this commercially and competitively sensitive information, causing serious competitive injury to RPM.

In addition, the recent history of the TiO2 industry dictates caution regarding public disclosure of RPM's Confidential Materials. DeCastro Declaration, ¶ 37. As publicly reported, several TiO2 manufacturers (including Respondent Cristal) were sued in a class action lawsuit involving collusion – i.e., price fixing – among TiO2 manufacturers. *Id.* This federal class action case settled, resulting in the payment of tens of millions of dollars to TiO2 purchasers (like RPM) by TiO2 manufacturers. *Id.* Given this recent industry history, involving ripened allegations of horizontal collusion, it makes no sense to allow RPM's highly confidential TiO2 pricing information, internal negotiating strategies, and internal market analyses, to be publicly disclosed. This is a relatively static industry with few TiO2 sellers and limited buyers bidding for limited capacity of TiO2 material. This mature industry is unlikely to change in the foreseeable future, with the

exception of becoming more concentrated on the TiO2 manufacturing end if Respondents' proposed merger is consummated.

IV. <u>CONCLUSION</u>

For the foregoing reasons, including the reasons set forth in the Declaration of Steve DeCastro, RPM – a non-party – respectfully requests that this Court impose an Order granting RPM's Motion seeking permanent *in camera* treatment for the Confidential Materials in this Motion. Doing so will avoid clearly defined, serious injury to RPM. In the alternative, because of the nature of this industry, at a minimum, RPM requests that this Court impose an Order granting *in camera* treatment for 10 years. *In camera* treatment for 10 years will sufficiently minimize any potential serious injury to RPM. A proposed Order is attached for this Court's consideration.

Respectfully submitted,

s/Richard T. Hamilton, Jr. Richard T. Hamilton, Jr. Ohio No. 0042399 ULMER & BERNE LLP 1660 West 2d Street Suite 1100 Cleveland, OH 44113 (216) 583-7466/fax (216) 583-7467 rhamilton@ulmer.com

Counsel for Non-Party RPM International Inc.

FEDERAL TRA	ES OF AMERICA DE COMMISSION TRATIVE LAW JUDGES	ELDERAL TRADE COMANISS RECEIVED DOCUMENTS 05 01 2018 590600
In the Matter of))	ODICIALA
Tronox Limited)	ORIGINAL
a corporation,))) DOCKET NO. 9377	
National Industrialization Company (TASNEE)))	
a corporation,))	
National Titanium Dioxide Company Limited (Cristal))	
a corporation,)	
and)	
Cristal USA Inc.)	
a corporation.)	

[PROPOSED] ORDER

This Court, being fully advised of the premises of Non-Party RPM International Inc.'s Motion and Supporting Memorandum for *In Camera* Treatment of Confidential Materials, and in the supporting Declaration of Steve DeCastro, **ORDERS**, **JUDGES**, **AND DECREES** that permanent *in camera* treatment is appropriate for RPM's Confidential Materials. Such Confidential Materials, and any testimony provided at the trial of the above-captioned matter, is granted permanent *in camera* treatment.

Dated: _____

Judge D. Michael Chapell

Notice of Electronic Service

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I filed an electronic copy of the foregoing Proposed Order, with:

D. Michael Chappell Chief Administrative Law Judge 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 110 Washington, DC, 20580

Donald Clark 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 172 Washington, DC, 20580

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I served via E-Service an electronic copy of the foregoing Proposed Order, upon:

Seth Wiener Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP seth.wiener@apks.com Respondent

Matthew Shultz Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP matthew.shultz@apks.com Respondent

Albert Teng Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP albert.teng@apks.com Respondent

Michael Williams Kirkland & Ellis LLP michael.williams@kirkland.com Respondent

David Zott Kirkland & Ellis LLP dzott@kirkland.com Respondent

Matt Reilly Kirkland & Ellis LLP matt.reilly@kirkland.com Respondent

Andrew Pruitt Kirkland & Ellis LLP andrew.pruitt@kirkland.com Respondent

Susan Davies Kirkland & Ellis LLP susan.davies@kirkland.com Respondent

Michael Becker

Kirkland & Ellis LLP mbecker@kirkland.com Respondent

Karen McCartan DeSantis Kirkland & Ellis LLP kdesantis@kirkland.com Respondent

Megan Wold Kirkland & Ellis LLP megan.wold@kirkland.com Respondent

Michael DeRita Kirkland & Ellis LLP michael.derita@kirkland.com Respondent

Charles Loughlin Attorney Federal Trade Commission cloughlin@ftc.gov Complaint

Cem Akleman Attorney Federal Trade Commission cakleman@ftc.gov Complaint

Thomas Brock Attorney Federal Trade Commission TBrock@ftc.gov Complaint

Krisha Cerilli Attorney Federal Trade Commission kcerilli@ftc.gov Complaint

Steven Dahm Attorney Federal Trade Commission sdahm@ftc.gov Complaint

E. Eric Elmore Attorney Federal Trade Commission eelmore@ftc.gov Complaint

Sean Hughto Attorney Federal Trade Commission shughto@ftc.gov

Complaint

Joonsuk Lee Attorney Federal Trade Commission jlee4@ftc.gov Complaint

Meredith Levert Attorney Federal Trade Commission mlevert@ftc.gov Complaint

Jon Nathan Attorney Federal Trade Commission jnathan@ftc.gov Complaint

James Rhilinger Attorney Federal Trade Commission jrhilinger@ftc.gov Complaint

Blake Risenmay Attorney Federal Trade Commission brisenmay@ftc.gov Complaint

Kristian Rogers Attorney Federal Trade Commission krogers@ftc.gov Complaint

Z. Lily Rudy Attorney Federal Trade Commission zrudy@ftc.gov Complaint

Robert Tovsky Attorney Federal Trade Commission rtovsky@ftc.gov Complaint

Dominic Vote Attorney Federal Trade Commission dvote@ftc.gov Complaint

Cecelia Waldeck Attorney Federal Trade Commission cwaldeck@ftc.gov Complaint

Katherine Clemons Associate Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP katherine.clemons@arnoldporter.com Respondent

Eric D. Edmondson Attorney Federal Trade Commission eedmondson@ftc.gov Complaint

David Morris Attorney Federal Trade Commission DMORRIS1@ftc.gov Complaint

Zachary Avallone Kirkland & Ellis LLP zachary.avallone@kirkland.com Respondent

Rohan Pai Attorney Federal Trade Commission rpai@ftc.gov Complaint

Rachel Hansen Associate Kirkland & Ellis LLP rachel.hansen@kirkland.com Respondent

Peggy D. Bayer Femenella Attorney Federal Trade Commission pbayer@ftc.gov Complaint

Grace Brier Kirkland & Ellis LLP grace.brier@kirkland.com Respondent

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I served via other means, as provided in 4.4(b) of the foregoing Proposed Order, upon:

Seth Weiner Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP Respondent

Joonsuk Lee Title... FTC jlee4@ftc.com Complaint

> Richard Hamilton Attorney

STATEMENT REGARDING MEET AMD CONFER

The undersigned counsel for non-party RPM certifies that he notified counsel for the Federal Trade Commission via telephone on or about April 19, 2018, and confirmed via telephone on or about April 27, 2018, that RPM would be seeking *in camera* treatment of the Confidential Materials. The undersigned counsel for RPM also notified Respondents on or about April 27, 2018, that RPM would be seeking *in camera* treatment of the Confidential Materials. Both counsel for the Federal Trade Commission, Joonsuk Lee, and counsel for Respondents, Seth Weiner, indicated that they would not object to RPM's Motion seeking in camera treatment for Confidential Materials. Respondent's acquiescence was conditioned on RPM's not objecting to any motion filed on Respondents' behalf seeking *in camera* treatment.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify on May 1, 2018, I filed the foregoing Non-Party RPM International

Inc.'s Motion and Supporting Memorandum for *In Camera* Treatment and related documents electronically using the FTC's E-Filing System, which will send notification of such filings to:

Office of the Secretary Federal Trade Commission 600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Room H-113 Washington, D.C. 20580 Secretary@ftc.gov

I hereby also certify that on May 1, 2018, I caused to be served a true and correct copy of the foregoing documents on the following via electronic email:

The Honorable D. Michael Chappell Chief Administrative Law Judge Federal Trade Commission 600 Pennsylvania Ave. Room H-110 Washington, D.C. 20580 oalj@ftc.gov

Mr. Joonsuk Lee Federal Trade Commission Bureau of Competition 400 7th Street S.W. Washington, D.C. 20024 Jlee4@ftc.com

Counsel Supporting the Complaint

Mr. Seth Weiner Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP 601 Massachusetts Ave., NW Street, Washington, DC 20001-3743 Seth.weiner@arnoldporter.com

Counsel for Respondents

<u>s/Richard T. Hamilton. Jr.</u> Richard T. Hamilton, Jr. Counsel for Non-Party RPM International Inc.

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC FILING

I certify that the electronic copy sent to the Secretary of the Commission on May 1,

2018, is a true and correct copy of the paper original that I possess and that a paper original of the signed document is available for review by the parties and the Administrative Law Judge.

Respectfully submitted,

s/Richard T. Hamilton, Jr. Richard T. Hamilton, Jr. Ohio No. 0042399 ULMER & BERNE LLP 1660 West 2d Street Suite 1100 Cleveland, OH 44113 (216) 583-7466/fax (216) 583-7467 rhamilton@ulmer.com

Counsel for Non-Party RPM International Inc.

In the Matter of:

Tronox and Cristal

September 18, 2017 Stephen DeCastro

Condensed Transcript with Word Index



For The Record, Inc. (301) 870-8025 - www.ftrinc.net - (800) 921-5555

DeCastro

Tronox and Cristal

9/18/2017

		1	
1	1 FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION	1.	3
2	PROBAL TRADE COMMISSION	1 2	INDEX
3		3	WITNESS: PAGE:
4	TRONOX, :	4	STEPHEN DECASTRO
5	a corporation, :	5	By Ms. Lippincott 4
6	and : File No. 171-0085	6	pl up, prhhrucocc i
7	CRISTAL,	7	EXHIBITS PAGE:
8	a corporation. :	8	PX4000 9
9		9	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
0		10	
1	Monday, September 18, 2017	11	
2		12	
3	Room 5103	13	
1	Federal Trade Commission	14	
5	400 7th Street, S.W.	15	
	Washington, D.C. 20024	16	
1		17	
	The above-entitled matter came on for	11	
R.	investigational hearing, pursuant to notice, at	19	
Ľ.	9:21 a.m.	20	
		21	
		22	
		23	
		24	
		25	
	2		4
	APPEARANCES:	1	Thereupon,
ġ.		2	Stephen DeCastro,
	ON BEHALF OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION:	3	was called for examination and, after having been
6	VICTORIA L. LIPPINCOTT, ESQUIRE	4	sworn by the notary, was examined and testified
	JOONSUK LEE, ESQUIRE	5	as follows:
	Federal Trade Commission	6	MS. LIPPINCOTT: This proceeding is
	400 7th Street, S.W.	7	And a second second second a second
			being convened at 9:30 a.m. on Monday,
	Washington, D.C. 20204	8	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the
	(202) 326-2983	8 9	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street,
		1 B.	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the
	(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov	9	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street,
	(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM:	9 10 11 12	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a
	(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE	9 10 11 12 13	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in
	 (202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE Ulmer Berne, LLP 	9 10 11 12 13 14	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in furtherance of the Federal Trade Commission's
	<pre>(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE Ulmer Berne, LLP 1660 West 2nd Street, Suite 1100</pre>	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in
	<pre>(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE Ulmer Berne, LLP 1660 West 2nd Street, Suite 1100 Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1448</pre>	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in furtherance of the Federal Trade Commission's investigation of Tronox's proposed acquisition of Cristal.
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	<pre>(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE Ulmer Berne, LLP 1660 West 2nd Street, Suite 1100 Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1448 rhamilton@ulmer.com and TRACY D. CRANDALL, ESQUIRE RPM International, Inc.</pre>	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in furtherance of the Federal Trade Commission's investigation of Tronox's proposed acquisition of Cristal. EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR THE FTC BY MS. LIPPINCOTT: Q Will you, please, state your name for the record.
	<pre>(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE Ulmer Berne, LLP 1660 West 2nd Street, Suite 1100 Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1448 rhamilton@ulmer.com and TRACY D. CRANDALL, ESQUIRE RPM International, Inc. 2628 Pearl Road</pre>	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in furtherance of the Federal Trade Commission's investigation of Tronox's proposed acquisition of Cristal. EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR THE FTC BY MS. LIPPINCOTT: Q Will you, please, state your name for
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	<pre>(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE Ulmer Berne, LLP 1660 West 2nd Street, Suite 1100 Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1448 rhamilton@ulmer.com and TRACY D. CRANDALL, ESQUIRE RPM International, Inc. 2628 Pearl Road P.O. Box 777 Medina, Ohio 44258</pre>	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in furtherance of the Federal Trade Commission's investigation of Tronox's proposed acquisition of Cristal. EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR THE FTC BY MS. LIPPINCOTT: Q Will you, please, state your name for the record. A Stephen DeCastro. Q Mr. DeCastro, have you testified under oath before?
	<pre>(202) 326-2983 vlippincott@ftc.gov ON BEHALF OF RPM: RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ESQUIRE Ulmer Berne, LLP 1660 West 2nd Street, Suite 1100 Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1448 rhamilton@ulmer.com and TRACY D. CRANDALL, ESQUIRE RPM International, Inc. 2628 Pearl Road P.O. Box 777</pre>	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21 22	September 18th, 2017, in the offices of the Federal Trade Commission at 400 7th Street, Southwest, in Washington, D.C. My name is Victoria Lippincott, and I'm an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission. This proceeding is a nonpublic investigational hearing held in furtherance of the Federal Trade Commission's investigation of Tronox's proposed acquisition of Cristal. EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR THE FTC BY MS. LIPPINCOTT: Q Will you, please, state your name for the record. A Stephen DeCastro. Q Mr. DeCastro, have you testified under

1 (Pages 1 to 4)

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PX7003-002

Tronox and Cristal

9/18/2017

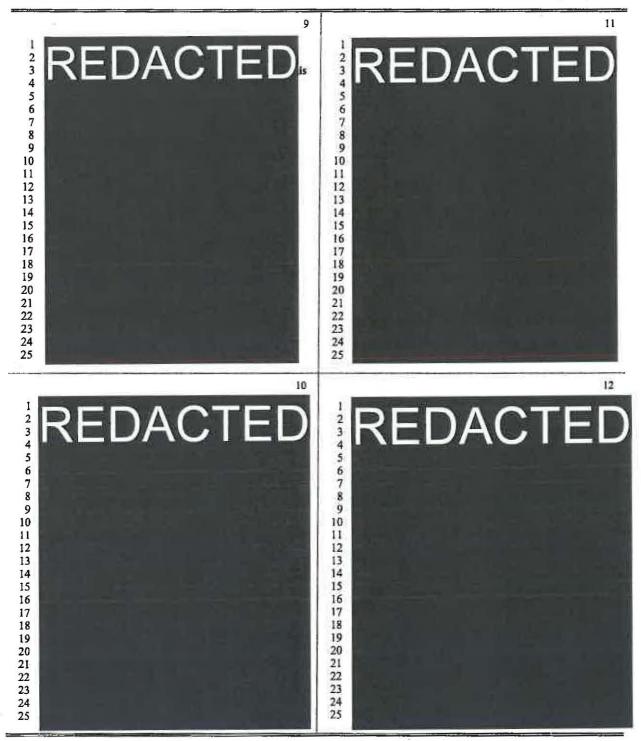
	5		15
1	A A number of years ago.	1.	Q Is there anything that may affect your
2	Q What was it related to?	2	ability to give truthful and complete testimony
3	A It was related to my role as the	3	today?
4	chairman of the school board where I live.	4	A No.
5	Q Have you - have you testified any	5	Q Mr. DeCastro, I'd like to begin by
6	other time under oath?	6	getting a little background information. So this
7	A That's the only time I can recall.	7	should be hopefully relatively easy. Who is you
8	Q Okay. Thank you.	8	current employer?
9	Before we proceed further, I would	9	A Rust-Oleum Corporation.
10	like to go over some ground rules for today's	10	Q And is Rust-Oleum part of a bigger
11	hearing. For the court reporter's benefit and so	11	organization?
12	the record is clear, please respond to all	12	A Yes.
13	questions orally. Gestures and nods are not	13	Q And what is the name of that
14	recorded, okay?	14	organization?
15	A Yes.	15	A RPM.
16	Q I have to remind myself that, too,	16	Q And what is your current position
17	because I'm a big gesture person. In order to	17	with - in Rust-Oleum?
18	preserve an accurate transcript, it is important	18	A Vice-president of purchasing.
19	that we not speak over each other. Please allow	19	Q And how long have you been the
20	me to complete my question before responding, and	20	vice-president of purchasing for Rust-Oleum?
21	I will likewise do my best not to interrupt your	21	A For Rust-Oleum, about 14 years.
22	responses.	22	Q And what are your duties and
23	Is that all right?	23	responsibilities as vice-president of purchasing?
24	A Yes.	24	A To oversee and negotiate all of the
25	Q If you do not understand a question,	25	chemical purchases that Rust-Oleum would be
	6		
1	please tell me, and I will do my best to rephrase	1	engaged in.
2	it. Under the Commission's rules, you must	2	Q So as vice-president of purchasing for
3	answer the questions I ask truthfully, unless not	3	Rust-Oleum, are you involved in Rust-Oleum's
4	answering is necessary to preserve a claim of	4	purchases of titanium dioxide?
5	privilege.	5	A Yes.
6	All right?	6	Q And how do you - in your everyday
7	A Yes.	7	nomenclature, do you refer to it as titanium
8	Q From time to time your counsel may	8	dioxide or TiO2, or how do you guys refer to the
9	object. These objections are for the record for	9	chemical?
10	a judge to rule on at a later time, if necessary.	10	A Mainly TiO2.
11	Unless an objection is made for privilege, you	11	Q That's how I'll refer to it then.
12	must answer the question that was asked, okay?	12	Can you describe, in general, your
13	A Yes.	13	role in Rust-Oleum's purchases of TiO2?
14	Q We'll take periodic breaks during the	14	A I'm a lead person that negotiates
15	day, but if you need a break, let me know, and I	15	pricing and volume for Rust-Oleum in our other
16	will do my best to accommodate you as soon as I	16	RPM companies.
17	finish a line of questioning, and hopefully this	17	Q You answered my next question. So you
18	will be short enough we won't require many	18	do also purchase TiO2 for RPM companies that ar
19	breaks.	19	not Rust-Oleum?
20	Do you understand the instructions I	20	A I don't purchase it. I negotiate the
21	have given you?	21	price and volume.
22	A Yes.	22	Q Okay. Thank you for that
23	Q Do you understand that you are under	23	clarification.
	oath today?	24	
24	Uath today i		REDACTED

2 (Pages 5 to 8)

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3 (Pages 9 to 12)

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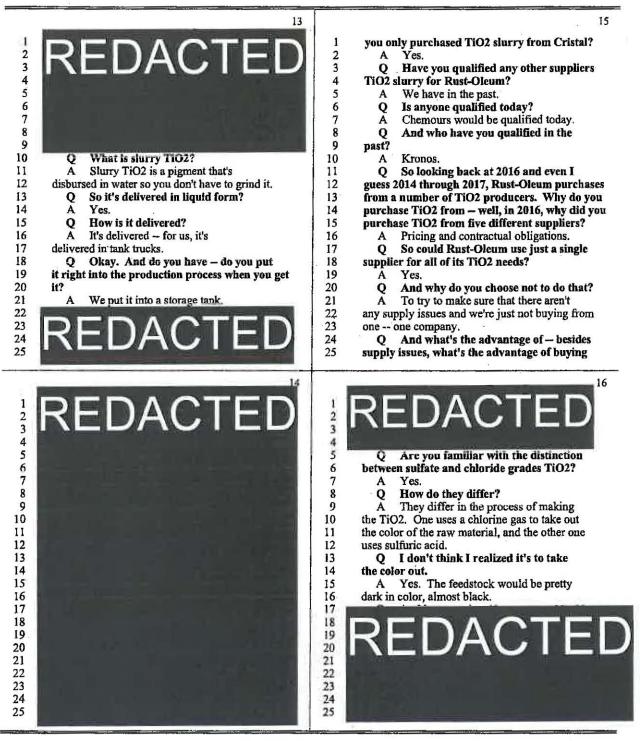
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Tronox and Cristal

DeCastro

Tronox and Cristal

9/18/2017



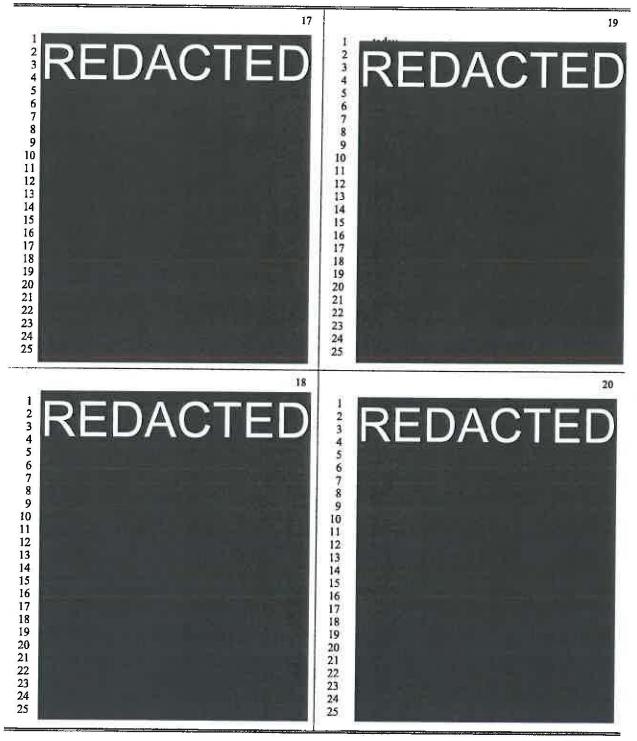
4 (Pages 13 to 16)

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Tronox and Cristal

9/18/2017

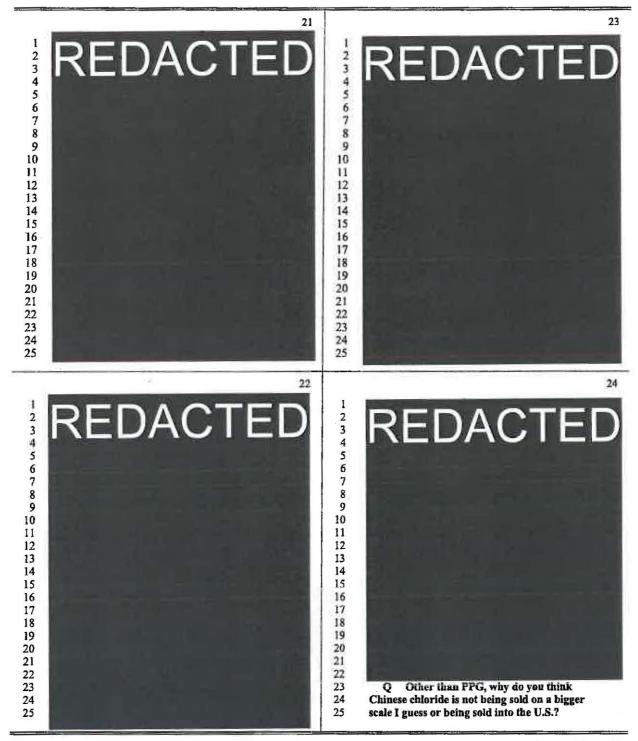


5 (Pages 17 to 20)

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Tronox and Cristal

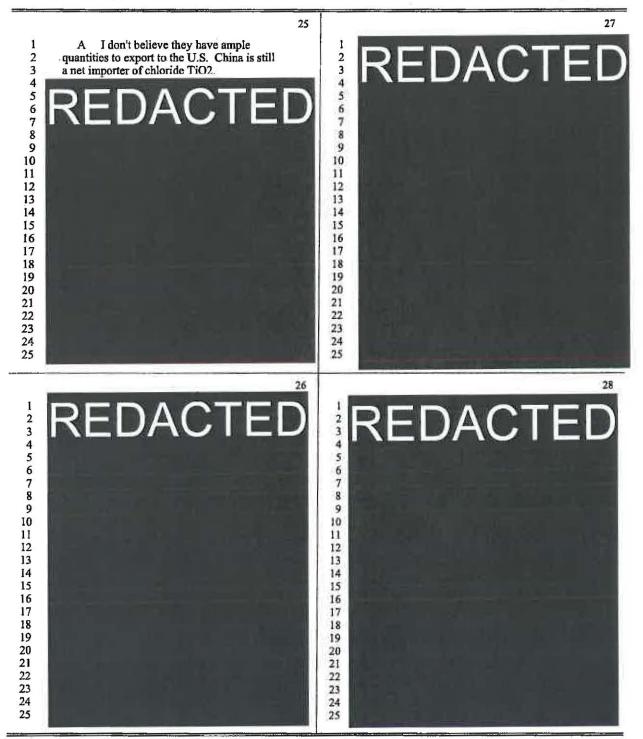


6 (Pages 21 to 24)

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DeCastro

Tronox and Cristal

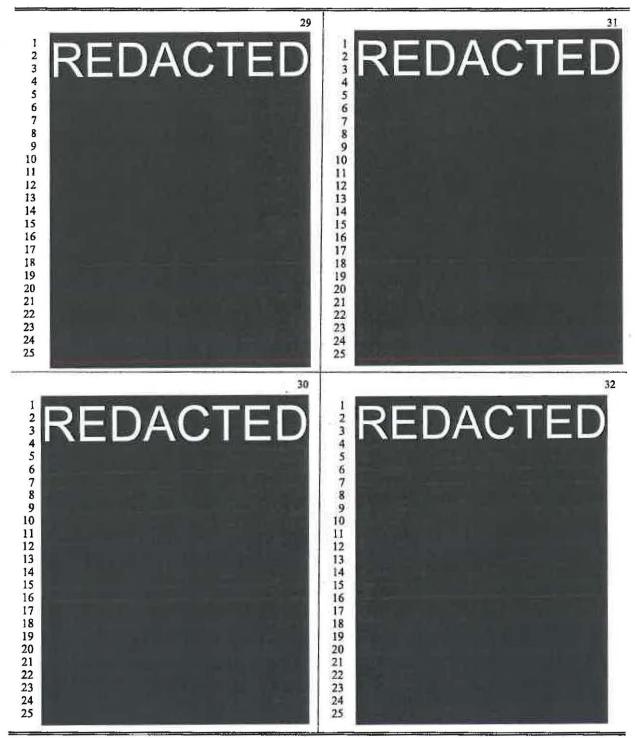


7 (Pages 25 to 28)

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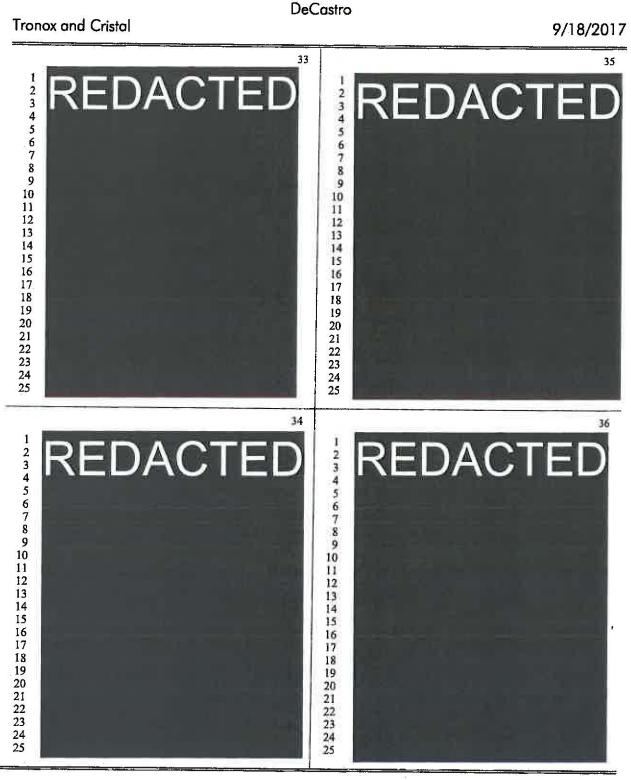


Tronox and Cristal



8 (Pages 29 to 32)

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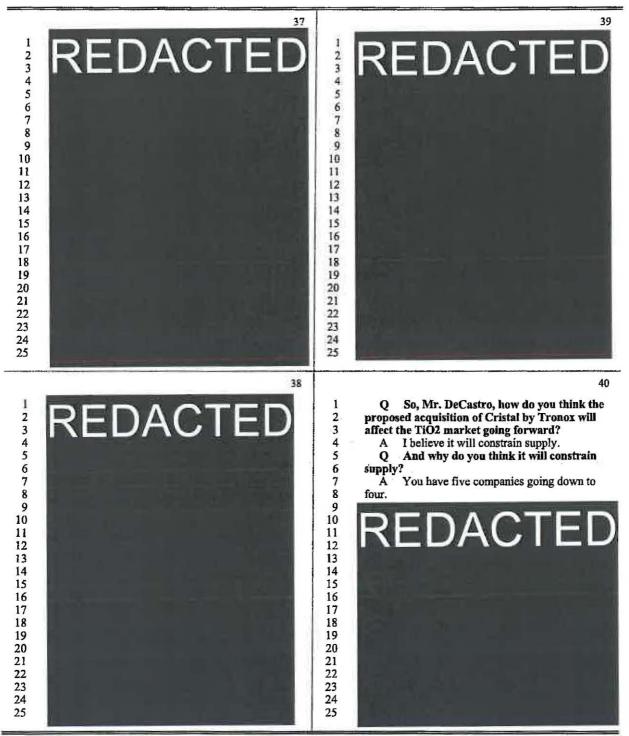


9 (Pages 33 to 36)

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Tronox and Cristal



10 (Pages 37 to 40)

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PX7003-011

Tronox and Cristal

9/18/2017

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	43 1 * * * * 2 ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEPONENT 3 1, Stephen DeCastro, do hereby acknowledge I have 5 read and examined the foregoing pages of 6 testimony, and the same is a true, correct and 7 complete transcription of the testimony given by 8 me, and any changes and/or corrections, if any, 9 appear in the attached errata sheet signed by me. 10 11 13 Date 19 Stephen DeCastro 14 15 15 16 16 17 18 19 20 21 21 22 22 23 24 25
Image: Second state sta	44 1 CERTIFICATE OF SHORTHAND REPORTER - NOTARY PUBLIC 2 I, Tammy S. Newton, the officer before 3 whom the foregoing proceedings was taken, do 4 hereby certify that the forogoing transcript is a 5 true and correct record of the proceedings; that 6 said proceedings were taken by me 7 stenographically and thereafter reduced to 8 typewriting under my supervision; and that I am 9 neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by 10 any of the parties to this case and have no 11 interest, financial or otherwise, in its outcome. 12 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set 13 my band and affixed my notarial seal this 26th 14 day of September, 2017. 15 My commission expires: 16 7/31/2022 17 18

11 (Pages 41 to 44)

For The Record, Inc. (301) 870-8025 - www.ftrinc.net - (800) 921-5555

PX7003-012

In the Matter of:

Tronox and Cristal

March 9, 2018 Steve DeCastro

Condensed Transcript with Word Index



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F.T.C DOCKET 9377-CONFIDENTIAL

RPM EXHIBIT 2-A

Tronox and Cristal

3/9/2018

81

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		I				3
1	UNITED STATES OF AME BEFORE THE FEDERAL TRADE		1		ANCES:	
2	In the Matter of:		2		ATE OF MEDION ITMEND.	
			4		ALF OF TRONOX LIMITED:	
4	Tronox Limited () a corporation, ()		5		MICHAEL DERITA, ESQ. Kirkland & Ellis	
5			6		655 Fifteenth Street, N.W.	
	National Industrialization Company)		7		Washington, D.C. 20005	
6	(TASNEE)) a corporation,)	Docket No. 9377	8		(202) 879-5122	
7		Dodaet 80. 5577	9		michael.derita@kirkland.com	
8	National Titanium Dioxide Company) Limited (Cristal)		10		Michael. delilaexiikiand. com	
	a corporation,)		11		ALF OF RPM AND THE DEPONENT:	
9)		12		RICHARD T. HAMILTON, JR., ES	^
10	and)		13		Ulmer	¥•
	Cristal USA Inc.		14		1660 West 2nd Street	
11	a corporation.)		15		Suite 1100	
12	, Friday, Marc	:h 9, 2018	16		Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1406	
13 14			17		(216) 583-7466	
15	Arnold & Por 601 Massachu	setts Avenue, N.W.	18		rhamilton@ulmer.com	
16		D.C. 20001-3743	19			
17 18	The above-entitled matter of	ame on for	20			
19	videotaped deposition, pursuant to su	bpoena, at	21	ALSO PR	ESENT:	
20 21	9:06 a.m.		22		RICHARD INTHASOROTH, Videogra	opher
22			23			-1
23 24			24			
25			25			
*****		2	-			4
1	APPEARANCES :					2
2			1 2		FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION I N D E X	
3	ON BEHALF OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMI	SSTON	3			
4	JUONSUK LEE, ESQ.		4	WITNESS: STEVE DeCA	EXAMINATION:	PAGE
3	BLAKE RISENMAY, ESQ.		6	SILVE DECK	STRO BY MS. CLEMONS	7 128
6	Federal Trade Commission		7		BY MR. LEE	73
7	400 7th Street, S.W.		89			
8	Washington, D.C. 20024		10		EXHIBITS MARKED	
9	(202) 326-2823		11	RPM		FOR ID
10	jlee4@ftc.gov		12	Numberl	9-18-2017 Investigational Hearing of Stephen DeCastro	11
11	and models also advanted operation of the end of the Conference of		13			
12	ON BEHALF OF NATIONAL INDUSTRIALIZAT	ION COMPANY,	1000	Number2	RPM_SUBPOENA_0001469,	35
13	NATIONAL TITANIUM DIOXIDE COMPANY LI		14		Category Monthly Report: TiO2	
14	USA INC.:		15	1949 BE 197		
15	KATHERINE CLEMONS, ESQ.		12	Number3	RPM_SUBPOENA_0004391-	38
16	PETER J. LEVITAS, ESQ.		16		0004395, 4-4-17 e-mail from S. DeCastro to S. Alexander	
17	Arnold & Porter LLP		17	ana bali mita ing gantana a		
18	601 Massachusetts Avenue, N.	W.	18	Number4	RPM_SUBPOENA_0004696	42
19	Washington, D.C. 20001-3743		.0	Number5	RPM_SUBPOENA_0001168~	62
20	(202) 942-6004		19		0001170, 9-20-17 e-mail	
21	katherine.clemons@arnoldport	er.com	20		from T. Zhang to S. DeCastro	
22			21		J. SCUBLED	
23			22			
24			23 24			
25			25			

1 (Pages 1 to 4)

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	DeCusito
Tronox and Cristal	3/9/201
	5 7
1 PREMARKED EXHIBITS REF	RENCED 1 MR. LEE: This is Joonsuk Lee with the
2 PX PAGE	2 Federal Trade Commission.
3 Number 4000 45	3 MR. HAMILTON; Richard Hamilton with
4 Number 4005 98	4 Ulmer & Berne, and I represent RPM and Steve DeCastro
5 Number 4006 109	5 today.
6 Number 4007 116	6 MR. RISENMAY: Blake Risenmay with the
7 Number 4008 113	7 Federal Trade Commission.
8 Number 4016 119	8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Will the court reporter
9	9 please swear in the witness.
10	10
11	11 Whereupon
12	12 STEVE DeCASTRO
13	13 a witness, called for examination, having been first
14	14 duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:
15	15 EXAMINATION
16	16 BY MS. CLEMONS:
17	17 Q. Good morning, Mr. DeCastro.
18	18 My name is Katherine Clemons. And I'm going to
19	19 be asking you some questions, and then at some point we
20	20 will we will switch over and the FTC may ask
21	20 with we will switch over and the FTC may ask 21 questions as well.
22	21 questions as well. 22 So for the record, could you please state your
23	
24	23 name. 24 A. Steve DeCastro.
25	25 Q. And could you spell that for me, please.
	6
I BROCKEDINGS	
I PROCEEDINGS	1 A. S-T-E-V-E D-E-C-A-S-T-R-O.
2	2 Q. Okay. Thank you.
3 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Here begins the	
4 deposition of Steve DeCastro taken in the mat	
5 Tronox Limited versus [sic] Cristal USA in th 6 Federal Trade Commission, Case Number D0	
7 Today's date is March 9, 2018.	7 we'll go through the deposition today.
8 The time on the video monitor is 9:08.	8 So I'm going to ask you questions. Your
9 This deposition is being held at	9 counsel, Mr. Hamilton, may object from time to time,
10 601 Massachusetts Avenue, Northwest, Wash	
11 The court reporter is Josett Whalen on be	
12 of For The Record.	12 So that we have a clear record, when you
13 The video operator is myself, Rich Inthas14 on behalf of For The Record.	
15 Will the counsel please introduce themse	
and state whom they represent, beginning withparty noticing the deposition.	
18 MS. CLEMONS: My name is Katherine	
 with Arnold & Porter. I represent respondents Orietal 	
20 Cristal.	20 If you don't understand any of my questions,
21 MR. LEVITAS: This is Pete Levitas, als Armold & Perter, an healf of regressed at Cris	A CARLES AND A CARLES A
22 Arnold & Porter, on behalf of respondent Cris 23 antitize	
23 entities.	 understood the question unless you have said something.
24 MR. DERITA: This is Mike Derita with 25 Kieland & Ellis on behalf of Transar	8
25 Kirkland & Ellis on behalf of Tronox.	25 If you need to talk to your attorney at any

2 (Pages 5 to 8)

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Tronox and Cristal

3/9/2018

	9		1
1	point, that's fine. I ask, though, that if there's a	1	A. Yes.
2	question pending or if we're in the middle of a line	2	Q. And have you reviewed the transcript since you
3	of questioning, that you finish answering before	3	testified?
4	speaking to your lawyer unless he instructs you not to	4	A. Yes.
5	answer.	5	Q. Okay. When did you review the transcript?
6	I generally try to take breaks every hour,	6	A. Yesterday.
7	hour and a half, but if at any point you need to take a	7	Q. Okay. So is there anything in your testimony
8	break for any reason, just let me or your attorney	8	from that hearing that you believe was incorrect?
9	know. And I just ask that you finish answering the	9	A. I don't think so.
0	question that's been put in front of you before we the	10	Q. Okay. Anything else you'd like to clarify
1	a break.	11	before we get started?
2	Do you understand that you are under oath	12	A. I don't believe so.
3	today?	13	Q. Okay. I may refer to this transcript from time
4	A. Yes.	14	to time just to get a little more clarification on some
5	Q. Do you understand the instructions that I've	15	of the things that you talked about during that —
6	explained to you?	16	during that hearing.
7	A. Yes.	17	(RPM Deposition Exhibit Number 1,
8	Q. Okay. Do you have any questions about the	18	9-18-2017 Investigational Hearing of Stephen DeCastro
9	deposition or the instructions before we get started? A. No.	19	was marked for identification.)
0		20	BY MS. CLEMONS:
1 2	Q. Okay. Is there any reason that you are unable to tell the truth today, for example, have you taken	21	Q. So to start, I'd like to get a little more
3		22 23	background on your role at RPM.
2 4	any medications that might make you not know where we are right now, or any other reason you can think of why	23	You're here today – are you – you're here
5 5	you wouldn't be able to answer my questions fully and	25	today as a corporate representative of RPM, Incorporated; is that right?
	10		
I	accurately?	1	A. Yes.
2	A. No.	2	Q. Okay. And you're also here to testify as - in
3	Q. Okay. So have you ever testified under oath	3	your individual capacity as Steve DeCastro.
4	before, Mr. DeCastro?	4	A. Yes.
5	A, Yes.	5	Q. Okay. Can you tell me a little bit about what
6	Q. And how many times?	6	you did to prepare for today's deposition?
7	A. Two to three maybe.	7	A. Went through the subpoena that was given to me
8	Q. Okay. What were the purposes of those	8	by our attorney, reviewed some of those questions on
9	testimonies?	9	the subpoena, looked for some of the answers that I may
0	A. Many years ago, I was the chairman of the local	10	have for some of those questions, went through the
1	school board, so we were involved in various	11	testimony that I gave previously, and spent probably
2	litigations and things, so that's probably some	12	10 to 15 hours on the phone reviewing documents and
3	instances there. And a few months ago, I testified in	13	questions from our attorney.
4	front of the FTC here in Washington.	14	Q. Okay. And the 10 to 15 hours on the phone, was
5	Q. Okay. And was that - that was in September of	15	that with your attorney or someone else?
6	2017; right?	16	A. Yes, with attorney.
7	A. Correct.	17	Q. Okay. Did you meet with anyone other than you
8	Q. Okay. I have the first exhibit. I'm going to	18	attorney?
9	hand you a document, and I will represent to you that	19	A. More than one attorney.
0	this is the official transcript of your testimony on	20	Q. Okay. Did you review - you - did you review
1	September 18, 2017.	21	documents to prepare for the deposition? I think you
2	I'll give you a minute to look that over and	22	mentioned that you did.
3	then we will mark this as Exhibit 1, RPM 1.	23	A. Yes.
4	(Document review.)	24	Q. Were any of those documents documents, if you
5	All right. Do you recognize this transcript?	25	know, that have not been produced to Cristal in

3 (Pages 9 to 12)

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Tronox	and	Cristal
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3/9/2018

	13		15
1	response to the subpoena?	1	I'm referring to the company, or if I say "the
2	A. I don't know what's been produced.	2	company," generally I'll be asking about RPM and any of
3	Q. Okay. So your employer is - who are you	3	its subsidiaries that you have responsibility for with
4	employed by?	4	regard to TiO2.
5	A. Rust-Oleum.	5	So if there's a distinction or there is a an
6	Q. Okay. And how does Rust-Oleum relate to RPM?	6	answer where the answer is more limited to just
7	A. Rust-Oleum is a subsidiary of RPM.	7	Rust-Oleum or just another subsidiary, please let me
8	Q. Okay. What is your current position at	8	know. Otherwise, I'm going to assume that the answer
9	Rust-Oleum?	9	is true across all of the RPM subsidiaries that you're
10	A. I'm the vice president of purchasing.	10	involved with,
11	Q. Okay. And I think you testified in September	11	A. Okay.
12	that you've been in that position for about 14 years;	12	Q. Okay. So you are the lead person who
13	is that right?	13	negotiates TiO2 prices and quantities for Rust-Oleum
14	A. Correct.	14	and for other RPM companies that use TiO2; is that
15	Q. Have you held any other positions during that	15	that's - do I have that correct?
16	14-year period?	16	A. Yes.
17	A. No.	17	Q. Okay. Is that for all negotiations related to
18	Q. Okay. I think you previously testified that	18	TiO2 or are some of them handled by the companies
19	your responsibilities as VP of purchasing include	19	individually?
20	overseeing and negotiating all of the chemical	20	A. 98 percent. I won't say a hundred percent, but
21	purchases that Rust-Oleum is engaged in.	21	98 percent.
22	Is that an accurate description of your general	22	
23	responsibilities?	23	REDACTED
24	A. Correct.	24	
25	Q. Okay. And that includes TiO2 purchases;	25	Q. Okay. What other RPM entitles use TIO2?
	14		16
1	right?		16
1 2	right?	1	A. Carboline.
2	right? A. Yes.	2	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be
2 3	right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to	2 3	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could
2	right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly?	2 3 4	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we
2 3 4	right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more	2 3 4 5	A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a
2 3 4 5	right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly.	2 3 4 5 6	A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does.
2 3 4 5 6	right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more	2 3 4 5 6 7	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and
2 3 4 5 6 7	right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline?
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what - sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go - we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can - if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 11 12	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. Q. Okay. Is that true for TiO2? Is that one of 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what - sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go - we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can - if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well. Q. Okay. And then Rust-Oleum, Rust-Oleum is a
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. Q. Okay. Is that true for TiO2? Is that one of the commodities? A. Yes. Q. Okay. So you negotiate pricing and quantity; is that right? 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well. Q. Okay. And then Rust-Oleum, Rust-Oleum is a coatings company as well; is that right? A. Correct. Q. Okay. What are some of the other companies, RPM companies, that use TiO2?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. Q. Okay. Is that true for TiO2? Is that one of the commodities? A. Yes. Q. Okay. So you negotiate pricing and quantity; is that right? A. Yes. Q. Is that for all of the RPM companies that use TiO2? 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well. Q. Okay. And then Rust-Oleum, Rust-Oleum is a coatings company as well; is that right? A. Correct. Q. Okay. What are some of the other companies, RPM companies, that use TiO2? A. Dryvit.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. Q. Okay. Is that true for TiO2? Is that one of the commodities? A. Yes. Q. Okay. So you negotiate pricing and quantity; is that right? A. Yes. Q. Is that for all of the RPM companies that use TiO2? A. All of the North American RPM companies. 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well. Q. Okay. And then Rust-Oleum, Rust-Oleum is a coatings company as well; is that right? A. Correct. Q. Okay. What are some of the other companies, RPM companies, that use TiO2? A. Dryvit. Q. Okay. What does Dryvit use TiO2 for?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances – some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. Q. Okay. Is that true for TiO2? Is that one of the commodities? A. Yes. Q. Okay. So you negotiate pricing and quantity; is that right? A. Yes. Q. Is that for all of the RPM companies that use TiO2? A. All of the North American RPM companies. Q. Okay. Do you have any responsibility with 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well. Q. Okay. And then Rust-Oleum, Rust-Oleum is a coatings company as well; is that right? A. Correct. Q. Okay. What are some of the other companies, RPM companies, that use TiO2? A. Dryvit. Q. Okay. What does Dryvit use TiO2 for? A. Dryvit makes an exterior-type insulation
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances - some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. Q. Okay. Is that true for TiO2? Is that one of the commodities? A. Yes. Q. Okay. So you negotiate pricing and quantity; is that right? A. Yes. Q. Is that for all of the RPM companies that use TiO2? A. All of the North American RPM companies. 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well. Q. Okay. And then Rust-Oleum, Rust-Oleum is a coatings company as well; is that right? A. Correct. Q. Okay. What are some of the other companies, RPM companies, that use TiO2? A. Dryvit. Q. Okay. What does Dryvit use TiO2 for? A. Dryvit makes an exterior-type insulation product.
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	 right? A. Yes. Q. Okay. Are your responsibilities limited to Rust-Oleum or do they extend more broadly? A. In some instances they may extend more broadly. Q. Okay. Can you describe those instances – some of those instances to me. A. Some of the larger commodities, I would negotiate the pricing and supply quantities for other RPM companies as well as Rust-Oleum. Q. Okay. Is that true for TiO2? Is that one of the commodities? A. Yes. Q. Okay. So you negotiate pricing and quantity; is that right? A. Yes. Q. Is that for all of the RPM companies that use TiO2? A. All of the North American RPM companies. Q. Okay. Do you have any responsibility with regard to purchases of TiO2 outside of North America? A. No. 	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	 A. Carboline. Q. Okay. And what – sorry. Maybe it might be helpful if we go – we'll go through them, if you could just tell me the top five or six at least, and then we can – if you could tell me a little bit about, at a very high level, what that company does. So, for example, you mentioned Carboline, and what kind of company is Carboline? A. Carboline makes coatings for exterior tanks, railcars, things of that nature Q. Okay. A some floor coatings as well. Q. Okay. And then Rust-Oleum, Rust-Oleum is a coatings company as well; is that right? A. Correct. Q. Okay. What are some of the other companies, RPM companies, that use TiO2? A. Dryvit. Q. Okay. What does Dryvit use TiO2 for? A. Dryvit makes an exterior-type insulation product. Q. Okay. Other companies?

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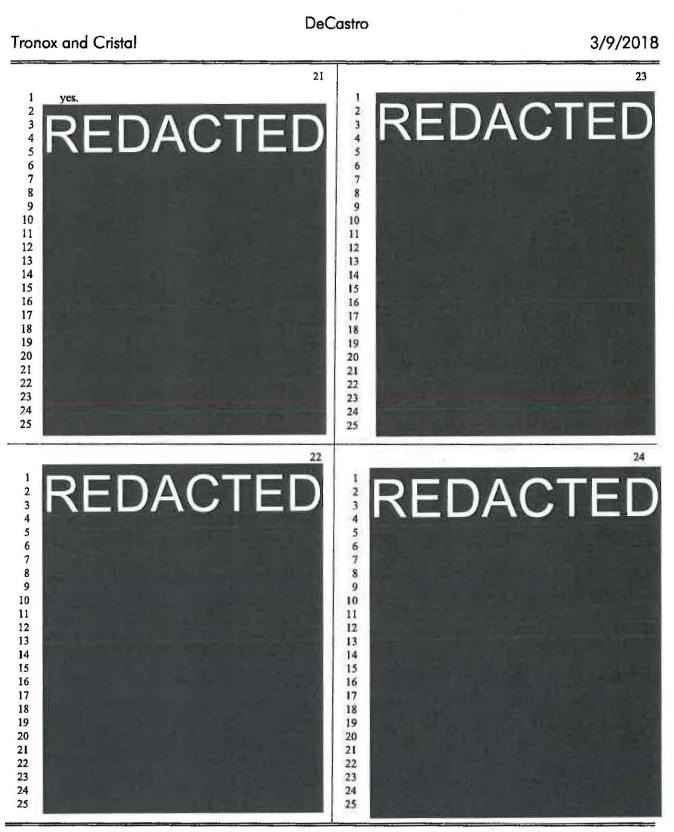
Tronox and Cristal

3/9/2018

	17	1	
1	Q. Are there any other big, as a relative matter,	1	A. Yes.
2	big TiO2 users in the RPM family?	2	Q. Okay. Do you ever – do those companies ever
3	A. Tremco.	3	negotiate directly with the TiO2 suppliers other than
4	Q. What does Tremco do?	4	in the circumstances you discussed about ordering
5	A. Roofing products.	5	directly from a distributor?
б	Q. Okay.	6	A. Not that I'm aware of.
7	A. Sealants.	7	Q. Okay. So you're responsible for negotiating
8	DAP makes caulks.	8	price and quantity.
9	Q. Okay. So I think you mentioned that you	9	Do you also - are you also involved with
10	negotiate about 98 percent of the time on price and	10	submitting of purchase orders?
11	quantity for TiO2.	11	A. No.
12	Can you give me an example of the 2 percent of	12	
13	the times when you would not be responsible for doing	13	
14	that negotiation?	14	REDACTED
15	A. There may be instances where a particular RPM	15	ハヒレハン・ヒレ
16	company would buy a product through a distributor and	16	
17	not directly from the manufacturer, so I may I	17	
18	probably wouldn't be involved in that.	18	
19	Q. Okay. Under what circumstances would they be	19	
20	buying from a distributor instead of a manufacturer?	20	
21	A. There may be a unique application that they	21	
22	have, so it may not be from a supplier that I have a	22	
23	direct relationship with	23	
24	Q. Okay.	24	UNITED WITH A REAL
25	A at the time.	25	Q. And are you responsible for purchasing for
	18		20
I	Q. And when those companies are purchasing through	1	Rust-Oleum?
2	a distributor, do they communicate with you about the	2	A. I don't know what you mean by "purchasing."
3	purchase at all?	3	Q. So you had explained that you are responsible
4	A. Sometimes, sometimes not.	4	for negotiating prices and quantities generally for
5	Q. Okay. Do they need to get your sign-off for	5	RPM but that there are individual procurement - there
6	purchases outside of the normal process?	6	are individual people at the companies responsible for
7	A. No.	7	actually doing the purchasing. Is that right?
8	Q. Okay. I'd like to understand a little bit	8	A. Yes.
9	more about sort of your role with that negotiation	9	Q. For Rust-Oleum, where you are the VP of
10	process versus the roles of the other companies.	10	purchasing, are you responsible or involved with
11	So for those subsidiaries that we talked about	11	putting in the purchase orders for Rust-Oleum?
12 13	and any other subsidiaries that use TiO2, are there	12	A. No.
13	procurement teams at those companies or procurement	13	Q. Okay. So is your role with respect to
14 15	people? A. Yes.	14	Rust-Oleum and TiO2 the same as it is with respect to
15		15	the other RPM companies?
17	Q. Okay. And what is their, those procurement	16	A. For the most part, yes.
18	folks', relationship to you? Do they report to you? A. No.	17	Q. Is there anything additional that you do for
19	A. No. Q. Okay. How would you describe your role	18	Rust-Oleum that you don't do in your responsibilities
20	relative to the procurement teams at the individual	19	to the other companies?
21	companies?	20	A. I would direct how much to buy on a
22	A. We share data and we speak, so I would say we	21	monthly/quarterly basis from various suppliers, where I
	try to work together.	22 23	don't would that with the other RPM companies.
1.3	wy we note together.		Q. Okay. But you are responsible for negotiating
23 24	O. Okay. And are you the main point of contact	24	quantity on babalf of the other
25 24 25	Q. Okay. And are you the main point of contact for the TiO2 suppliers?	24 25	quantity on behalf of the other companies. A. Quantity in terms of contractual obligations,

5 (Pages 17 to 20)

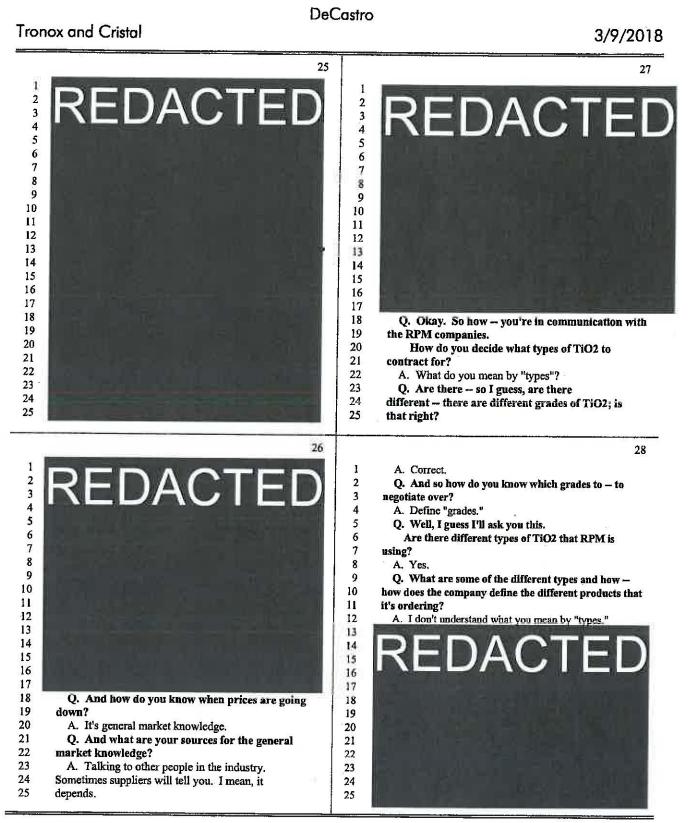
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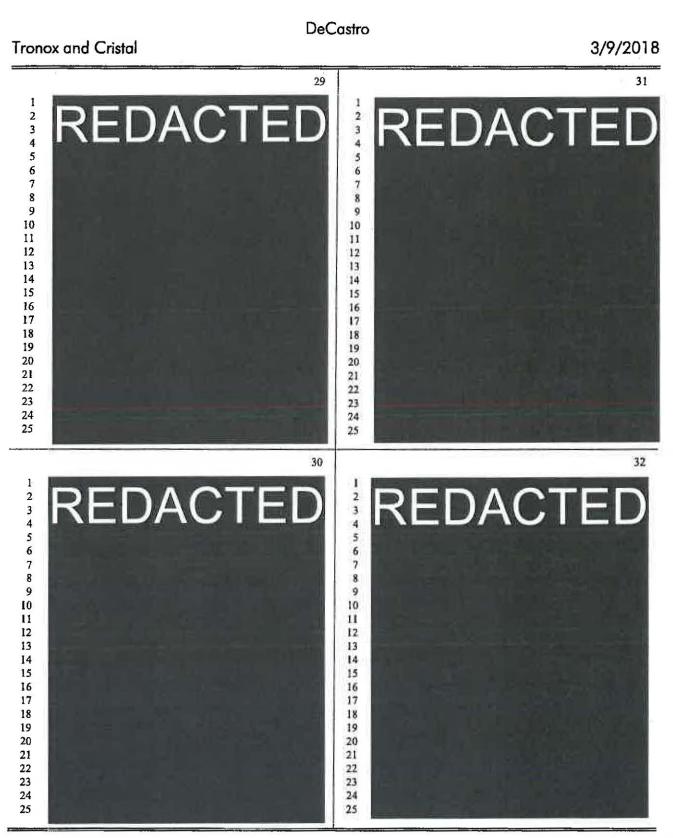
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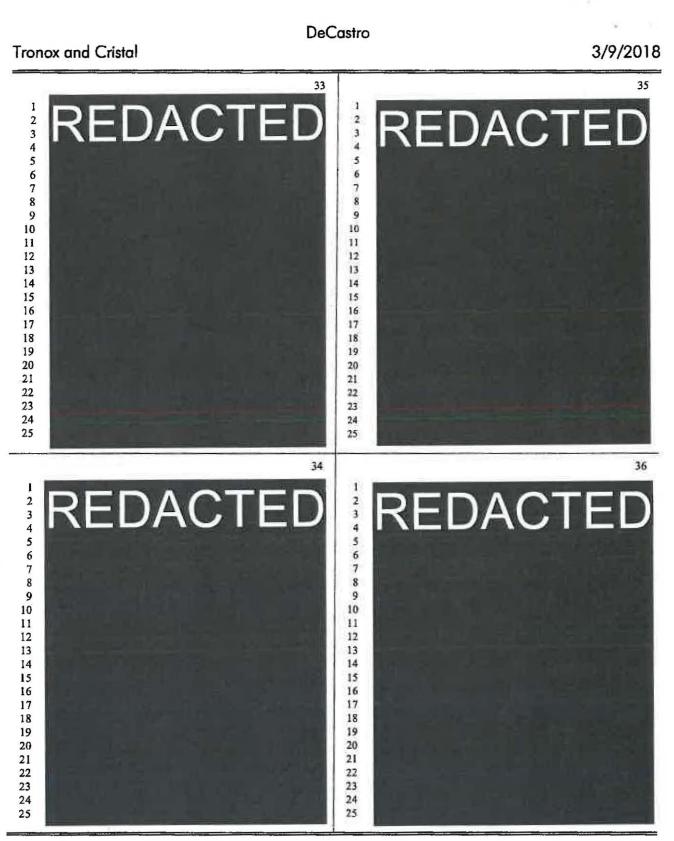


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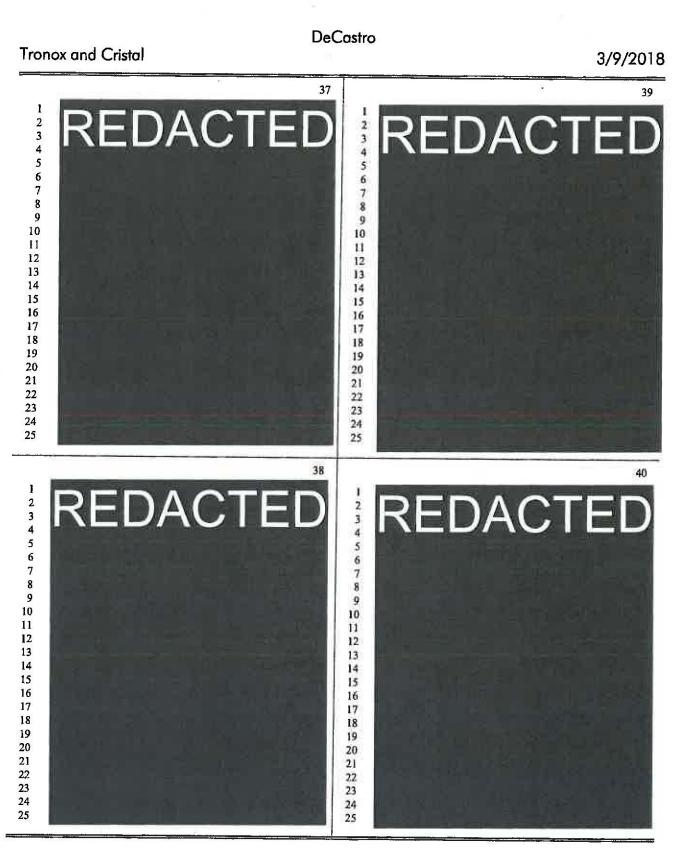


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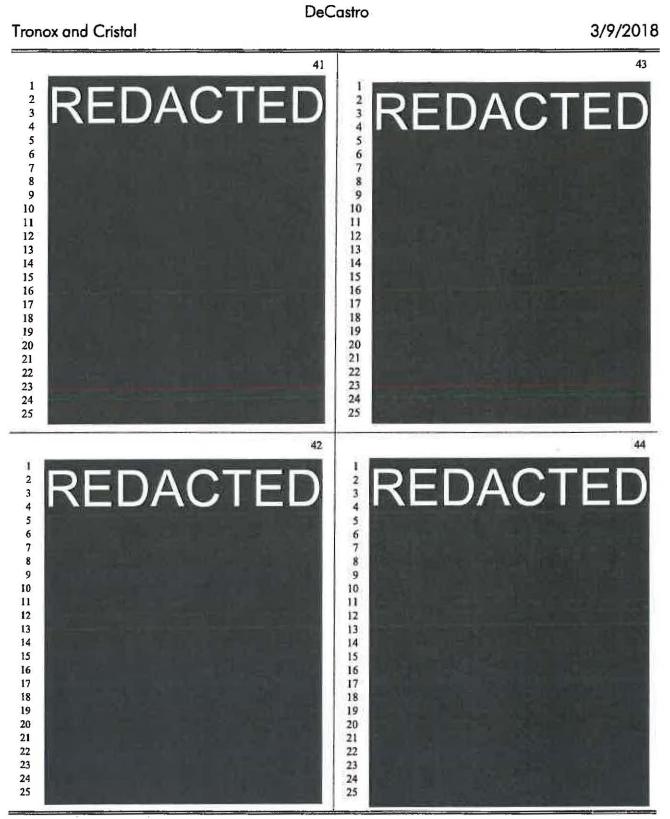
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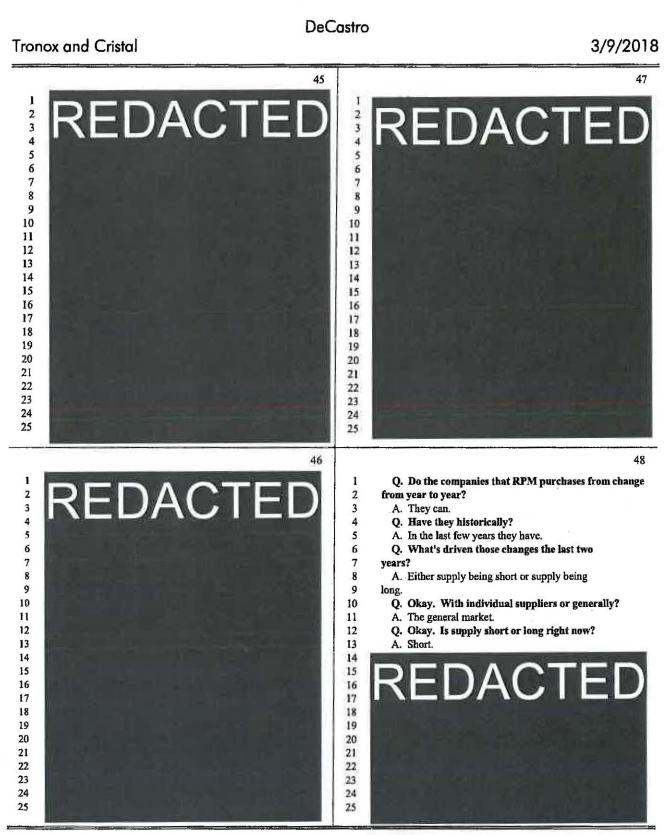


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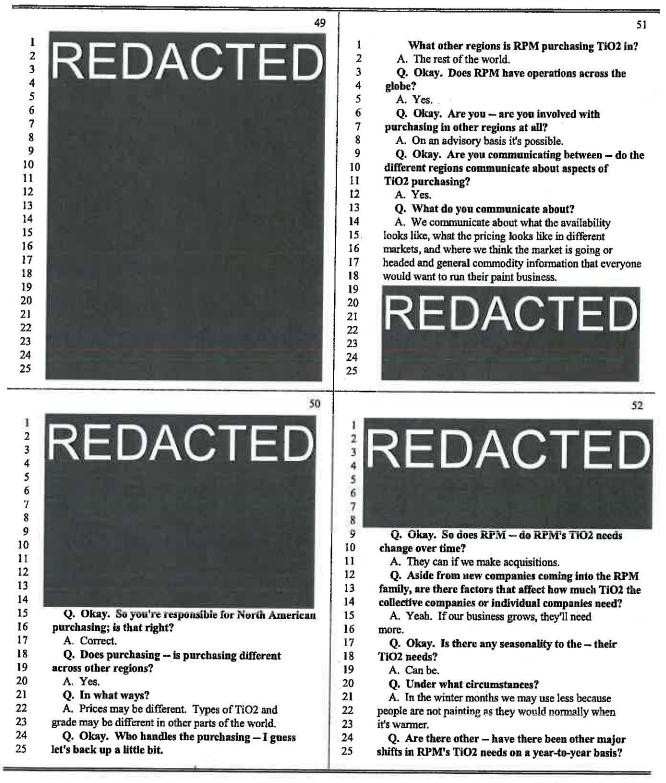
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Tronox and Cristal

DeCastro

3/9/2018

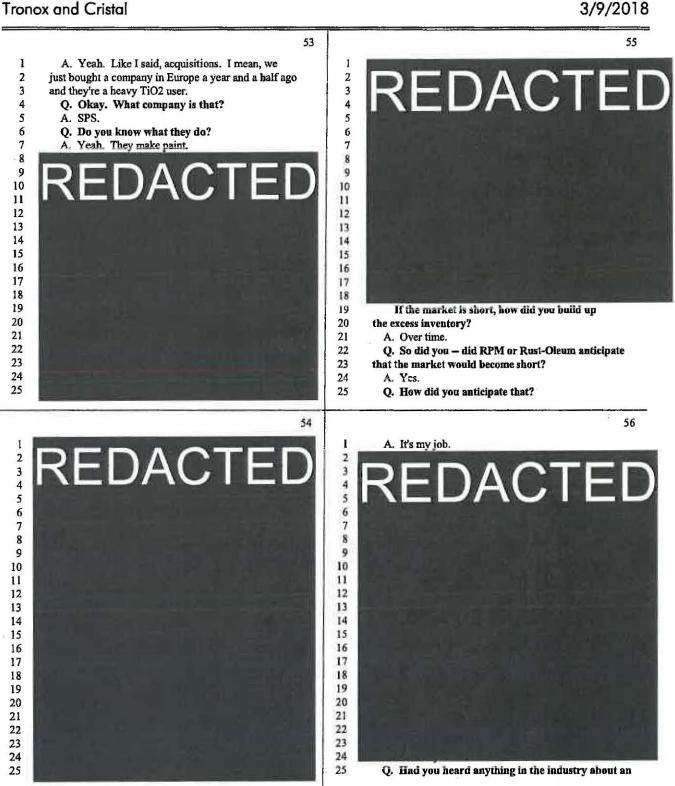


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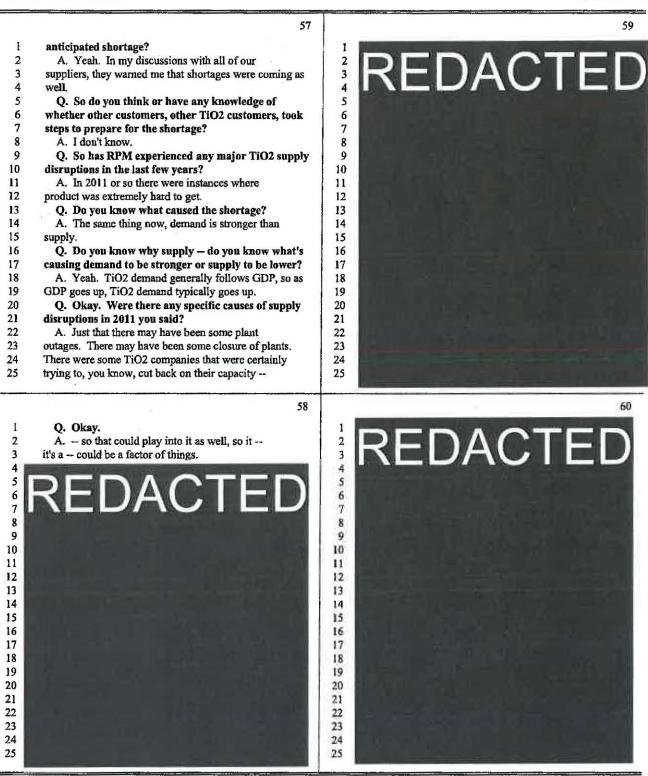


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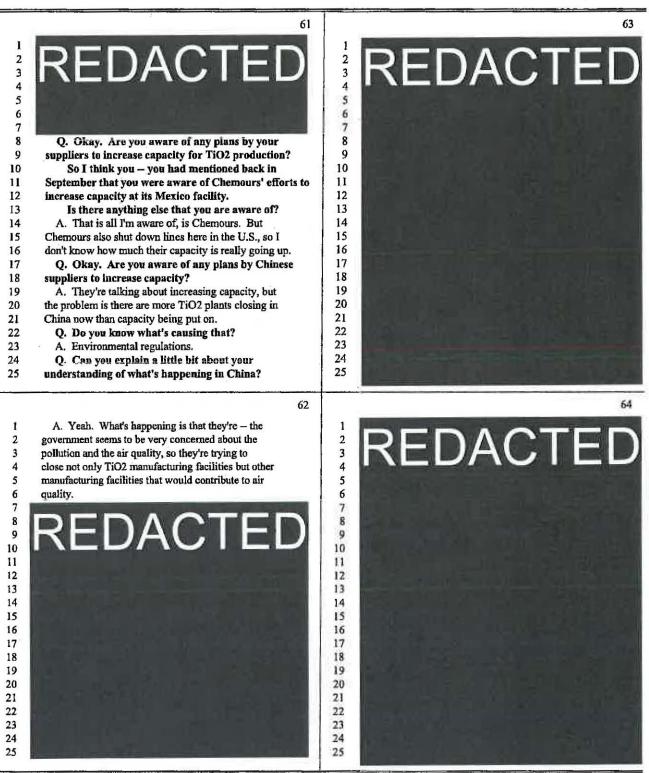


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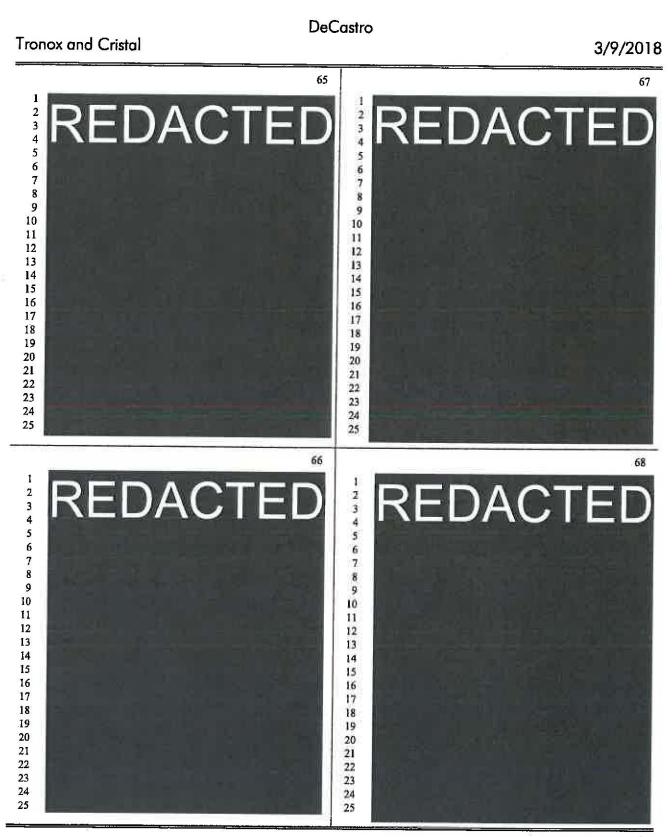


16 (Pages 61 to 64)

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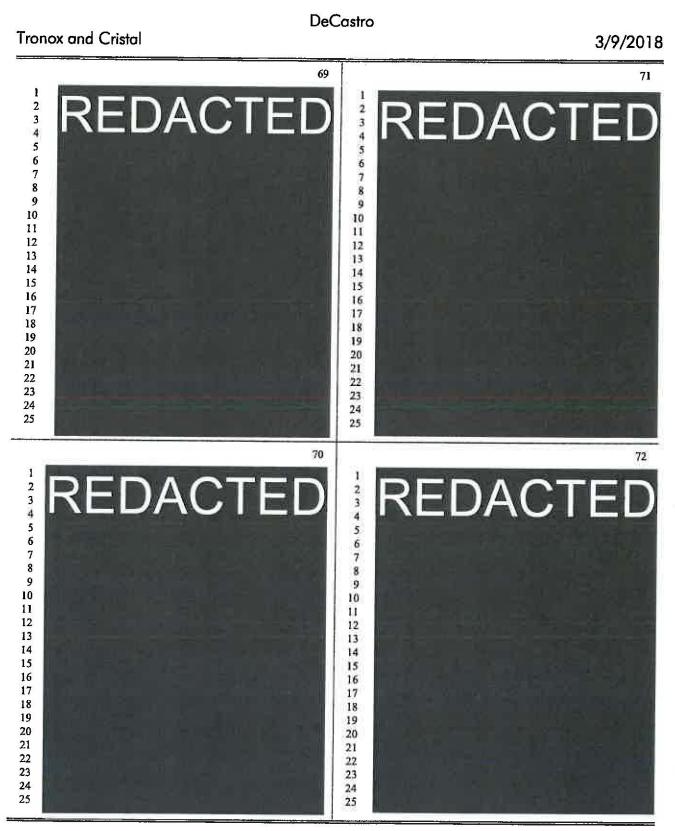


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Tronox and Cristal

3/9/2018

	73		7:
1		1	A. Zinsser and Rust-Oleum merged into one
2 3	REDACTED	2	company. That's how I ended up working for
3	REDAU ED	3	Rust-Oleum.
4		4	Q. What products does Zinsser produce?
5		5	A. Primers mainly, paint primers, wallpaper
6		6	removers, lots of different paint-type products, mainly
7		7	primers, though.
8	MS. CLEMONS: Okay.	8	Q. I heard the term "primers" many times during
9	So I think I think that's all that we have	9	the questioning and answering in the previous session
10	for you right now. We do reserve we reserve our	10	but what are the primers?
11	remaining time, but I think we can turn things over to	11	A. Primers are a paint that is used before you
12	the FTC.	12	would put a top coat on to hide imperfections of the
13	MR. LEE: Sure. Thank you.	13	wall that you're painting or the substrate that you're
14	I think we can continue without taking another	14	painting to stop stains and other imperfections that
15	break.	15	would be in the substrate that you're painting.
16	THE WITNESS: Sure.	16	Q. Thank you.
17		17	A. It's not meant as a top coat.
18	EXAMINATION	18	Q. Thank you.
19	BY MR. LEE:	19	So when you say "top coat," it's the paint that
20	Q. Good morning again, Mr. DeCastro.	20	will be covered over primers; correct?
21	A. Good morning.	21	A. Correct.
22	Q. My name is Joonsuk Lee. I'm an attorney with	22	Q. And if you are a consumer, you would not see
23	the Federal Trade Commission.	23	the primer because it's covered by top coat; correct?
24	I'm going to ask you questions. I may jump	24	A. Correct.
25	around a little bit because counsel has covered a	25	Q. So does color matters for primers?
			76
1	number of areas that I would otherwise cover, so if you	1	A. Somewhat it matters. Some it depends on
2	need a frame of reference for any of my questions, just	2	the application. Some people may want it to be more
3	say that a second and tell me what we are talking about	3	white. Sometimes primers are tinted because you're
4	here before I jump in.	4	painting over another color of paint, and so you want
5	Is that okay?	5	to hide that, so you may even get your primer tinted at
6	A. Yes.	6	the store so it would hide better.
7	Q. Okay. Let me take a step back and ask you some	7	Q. Thank you.
8	more background questions.	8	But compared to top coats, primers are not as
9	Is that okay?	9	sens color-sensitive; correct?
10	A. Sure.	10	A. Correct.
11	Q. So your current employer is Rust-Oleum;	11	Q. Does Zinsser or Rust-Oleum make top coat
12	correct?	12	architectural paints?
13	A. Correct.	13	A. No. Not what not we we're
14	Q. And you are vice president of purchasing;	14	making we're starting to make a few today, but in
15	correct?	15	the past we haven't made any.
16	A. Yes.	16	Q. So is it fair to say the majority of
17	Q. At Rust-Oleum.	17	TiO2 purchased and used by Rust-Oleum is used for
18	A. Yes.	18	primers?
19	Q. And you've been in your current position for	19	A. Primers and but we do make some topcoats in
20	about 14 years?	20	our aerosol line, aerosol paints and small project
21	A. Yes.	21	paints.
22	Q. And before you became vice president of	22	Q. What is aerosol paints?
23	purchasing, did you work at Rust-Oleum?	23	A. Aerosol paint is a spray paint.
	A. I worked for another RPM company, Zin Zinsser.	24	Q. In cans?
24 25	Q. Is Zinsser still RPM company?	25	A. In cans.

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Tronox and Cristal

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		1	
60 mil	77		
1	Q. And the colors for those aerosol paints are	1 1	products.
2	premixed or pretinted at the factory; correct?	2	Q. And what was your role at the
3	A. Correct.	3	Parks Corporation?
4	Q. It's not tinted at the point of sale?	4	A. I was the general manager.
5	A. Correct.	5	Q. And were you also involved in purchasing
6	Q. And in the U.S., topcoat architectural paints	6	TiO2 at the time?
7	are usually mixed tint at a point of sale; correct?	7	A. Yes.
8	A. Correct.	8	Q. For how long?
9	Q. And you mentioned there are some shades or	9	A. 18 years.
10	colors for primers.	10	Q. And I'm sorry if I keep asking this question,
11	Typically, how many colors does Rust-Oleum	11	but before the Parks Corporation, were you also
12	offer for primers?	12	involved in purchasing TiO2?
13	A. For primers? Mainly just one. It's	13	A. No.
14	you know, it's not significantly color-determined, but	14	Q. So the total would be 18 plus about 18, abou
15	it's one.	15	36 years of experience?
16	There may be some that we offer that may be	16	A. Pretty close to that.
17	able that would have less TiO2 in it that someone	17	Q. Relating to purchasing TiO2.
18	would want a deep tint so they could tint it at the	18	A. Yes.
19	store so they could cover something if they were going	19	Q. And coming back to the RPM companies or
20	to put a deeper paint over. But for the most part, we	20	subsidiaries, is Rust-Oleum the largest user of
21	don't match color very well for primers. It's not a	21	TiO2 among RPM companies?
22	significant thing. But we we want to make sure that	22	A. Yes.
23	it hides properly, so it's got the proper hide.	23	Q. And you said about, in North America,
24	Q. Thank you.	24	65 percent of TiO2 is being used by Rust-Oleum;
25	A. That's the key of the primers.	25	correct?
	78	1	8(
ł	Q. Thank you.	1	A. Correct.
2	And you said you were employed by Zinsser	2	Q. And the counsel asked about other RPM
3	before it was acquired by RPM.	3	companies that use TiO2, and you mentioned a few names
4	How long did you work at Zinsser?	4	If you wouldn't mind, I would like to go over a little
5	A. Zinsser was already a part of RPM when I went	5	bit. I make sure I'm not really repeating the same
6	to work there. I went to work for Zinsser in July of	6	question.
7	2000.	7	So the first company name I heard is
8	Q. And what was your position at Zinsser before	8	Carboline.
9	you became a vice president of purchasing at	9	Is it an RPM company?
0	Rust-Oleum?	10	A. Yes.
	A. The same position.	11	
11	A. The same position. Q. Vice president —	11 12	Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for
11 12		1000 CONTRACTOR 1000	
11 12 13 14	 Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing. Q. Thank you. 	12	Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings;
11 12 13 14	Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing.	12 13	Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings; correct? A. Correct.
1 2 3 4 5 6	 Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing. Q. Thank you. 	12 13 14	Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings; correct?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	 Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing. Q. Thank you. And as vice president of purchasing at Zinsser, 	12 13 14 15	 Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings; correct? A. Correct. Q. Could you describe a little more about what are these products.
11 12 13 14 15 16 7 8	 Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing. Q. Thank you. And as vice president of purchasing at Zinsser, you were also responsible for TiO2? 	12 13 14 15 16	 Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings; correct? A. Correct. Q. Could you describe a little more about what are
11 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	 Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing. Q. Thank you. And as vice president of purchasing at Zinsser, you were also responsible for TiO2? A. Correct. 	12 13 14 15 16 17	 Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings; correct? A. Correct. Q. Could you describe a little more about what are these products. A. They're paints that mainly provide rust
11 12 13 14 15 16 7 8 9	 Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing. Q. Thank you. And as vice president of purchasing at Zinsser, you were also responsible for TiO2? A. Correct. Q. And where did you work before you were employed 	12 13 14 15 16 17 18	 Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings; correct? A. Correct. Q. Could you describe a little more about what are these products. A. They're paints that mainly provide rust protection for exterior metal use. That's what Carboline mainly sells.
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 8 9 20	 Q. Vice president – A. Vice president of purchasing. Q. Thank you. And as vice president of purchasing at Zinsser, you were also responsible for TiO2? A. Correct. Q. And where did you work before you were employed at Zinsser at July 2000? A. I worked for a company called Parks Corporation, P-A-R-K-S. 	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	 Q. And you mentioned they make coatings for exterior tanks, railcars and some floor coatings; correct? A. Correct. Q. Could you describe a little more about what are these products. A. They're paints that mainly provide rust protection for exterior metal use. That's what Carboline mainly sells. Q. Does color matter for these type of products?
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20 (Pages 77 to 80)

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PX7016-021

Tronox and Cristal

3/9/2018

		1	
	81		83
1	Is this spelled like D-R-Y-V-I-T?	1	A. Yeah. But more for metal that someone can put
2	A. Correct.	2	an electrostatic charge to so the coating it's a
3	Q. And they make exterior-type insulation	3	powder coating, so the coating basically adheres to the
4	products; correct?	4	metal.
5	A. Yes.	5	Q. Thank you.
6	Q. And does color matter for these type of	6	Does any of these other RPM companies we just
7	products?	7	mentioned use sulfate TiO2?
8	A. They do have colors. Yeah, they matter.	8	A. I believe Tremco does.
9	You'll see their EIFS products, which is exterior	9	Q. The other RPM companies we just discussed do
10	insulation products, on the a lot of buildings,	10	not use sulfate and only use chloride TiO2?
11	industrial buildings, so yeah, color definitely	11	A. For the most part, I believe that's correct.
12	matters because they're matching colors whatever	12	Q. And I believe the counsel and you,
13	the whatever the whatever they're supposed to	13	Mr. DeCastro, discussed a little bit about slurry. And
14	match.	14	I'm referring here to slurry TiO2, to be clear.
15		15	And RPM purchases TiO2 in slurry form;
	Q. Do you recall how many – sorry. Strike that.	16	correct?
16	Let's move on to the next one, the	17	A. We do.
17	Wood Finishing Group. And they make wood finishings;		
18	correct?	18	DEDAGTED
19	A. Correct.	19	
20	Q. And they use TiO2 to make lacquers and -	20	REDACTED
21	A. Various paints and coatings. Yes.	21	
22	Q. And you also mentioned the name Tremco, and	22	
23	they're making roofing products and sealant; correct?	23	
24	A. Correct.	24	Property in the second stage of the literation
25	Q. Does color matter for these type of products?	25	
	82		84
1	A. It may if someone wants a particular color for	1	
2	their roof. I would guess that white would probably	1 2	
-	men 1001. I would guess that white would probably	2	
3		3	REDACIED
	matter because white would be very reflective of heat,	3	REDACTED
3	matter because white would be very reflective of heat, so I would think white would be important to a roof	3	REDACTED
3 4	matter because white would be very reflective of heat, so I would think white would be important to a roof coating.	3	
3 4 5 6	matter because white would be very reflective of heat, so I would think white would be important to a roof coating. Q. And the last one you mentioned, if I recall	3 4 5 6	Q. And RPM has strike that.
3 4 5 6 7	matter because white would be very reflective of heat, so I would think white would be important to a roof coating. Q. And the last one you mentioned, if I recall correctly, was DAP, D-A-P, and that they make caulks;	3 4 5 6 7	Q. And RPM has strike that. Has RPM ever purchased sulfate TiO2 slurry?
3 4 5 6 7 8	matter because white would be very reflective of heat, so I would think white would be important to a roof coating. Q. And the last one you mentioned, if I recall correctly, was DAP, D-A-P, and that they make caulks; correct?	3 4 5 6 7 8	Q. And RPM has strike that. Has RPM ever purchased sulfate TiO2 slurry? A. No. It doesn't exist.
3 4 5 6 7 8 9	 matter because white would be very reflective of heat, so I would think white would be important to a roof coating. Q. And the last one you mentioned, if I recall correctly, was DAP, D-A-P, and that they make caulks; correct? A. Correct. 	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. And RPM has strike that. Has RPM ever purchased sulfate TiO2 slurry? A. No. It doesn't exist. Q. Do you have any understanding why it doesn't
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21 (Pages 81 to 84)

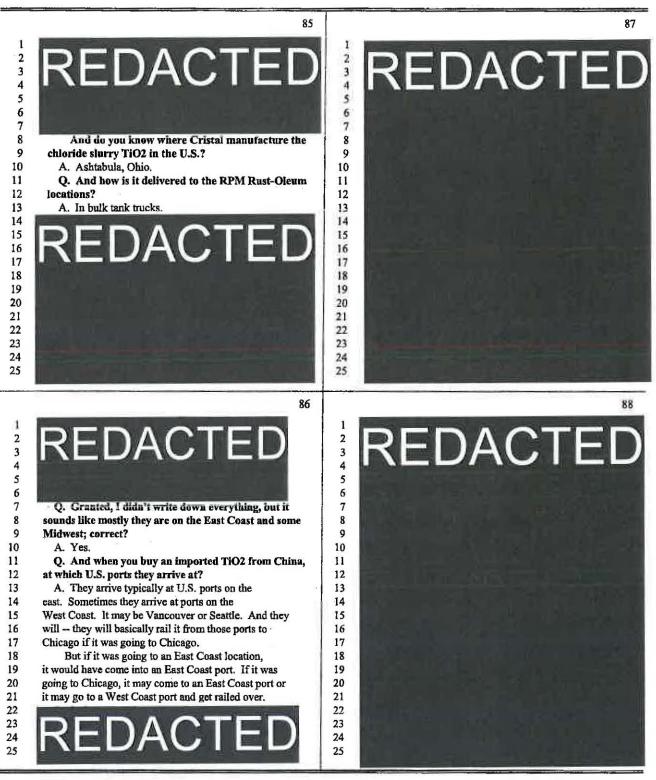
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Tronox and Cristal

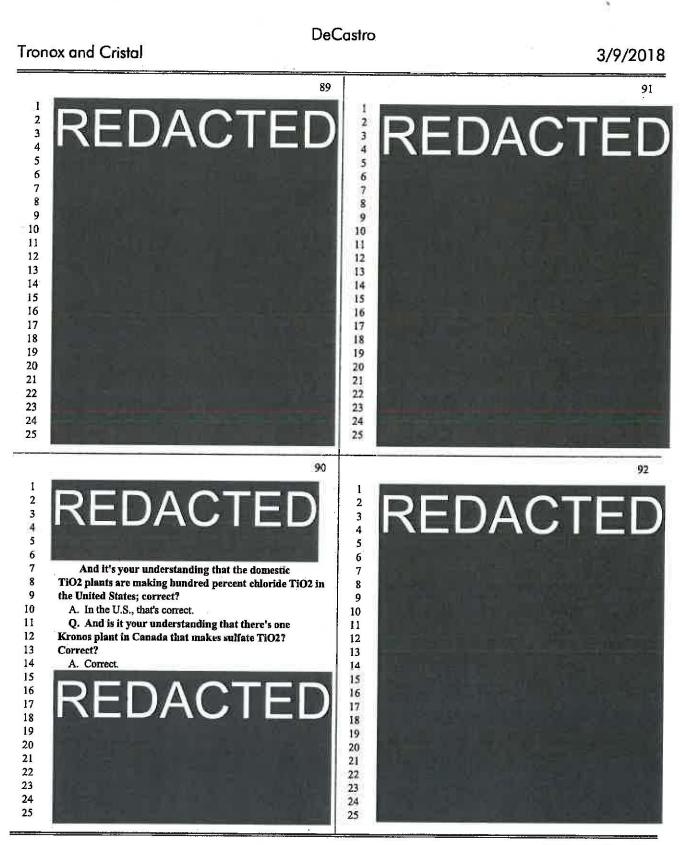
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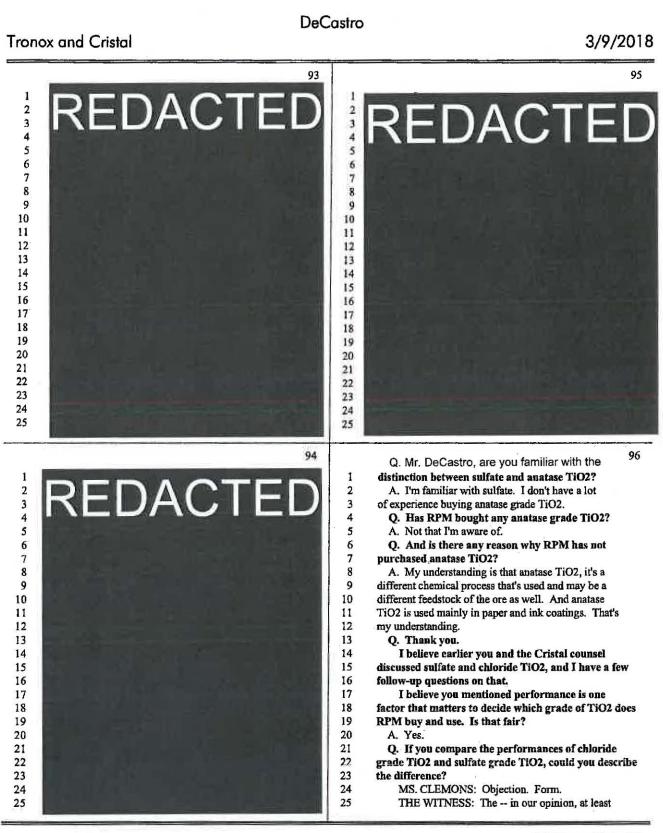


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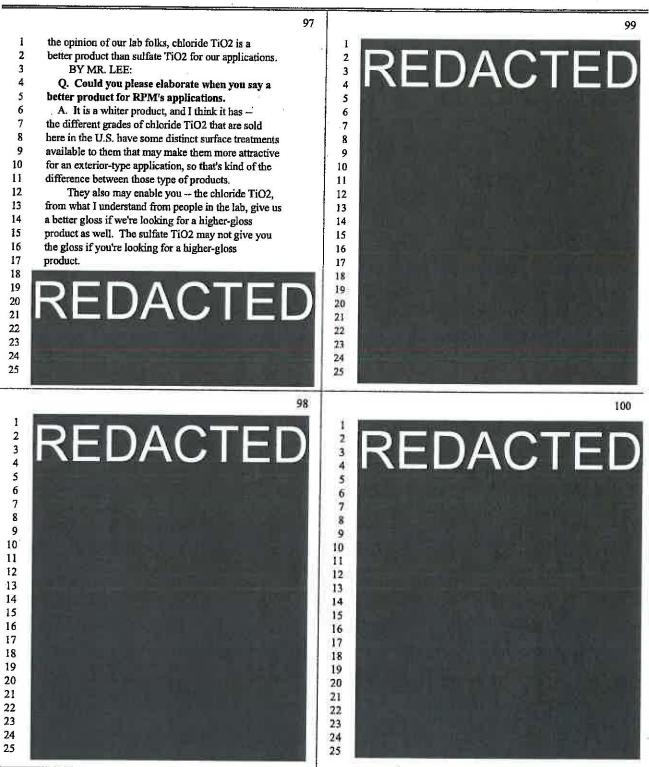


24 (Pages 93 to 96)

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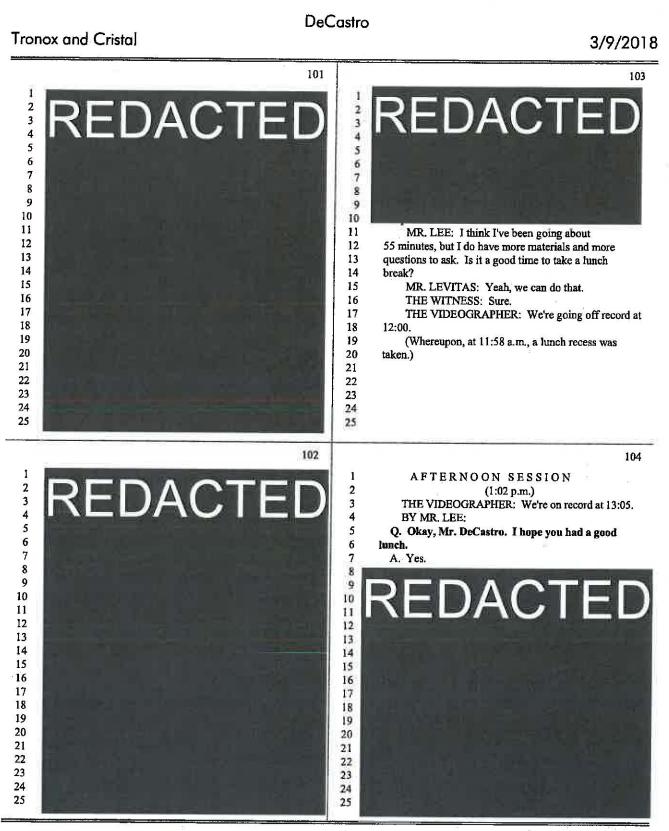
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25 (Pages 97 to 100)

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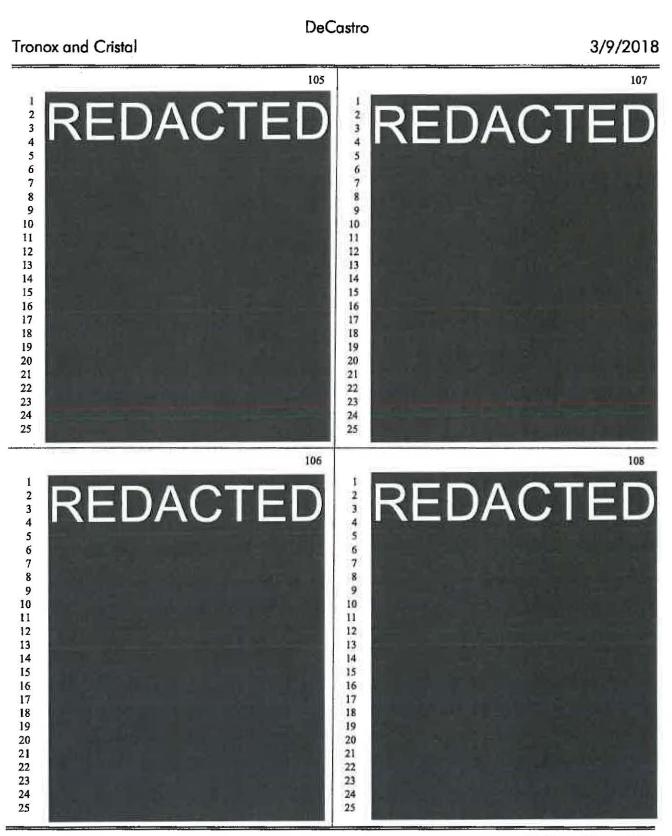


26 (Pages 101 to 104)

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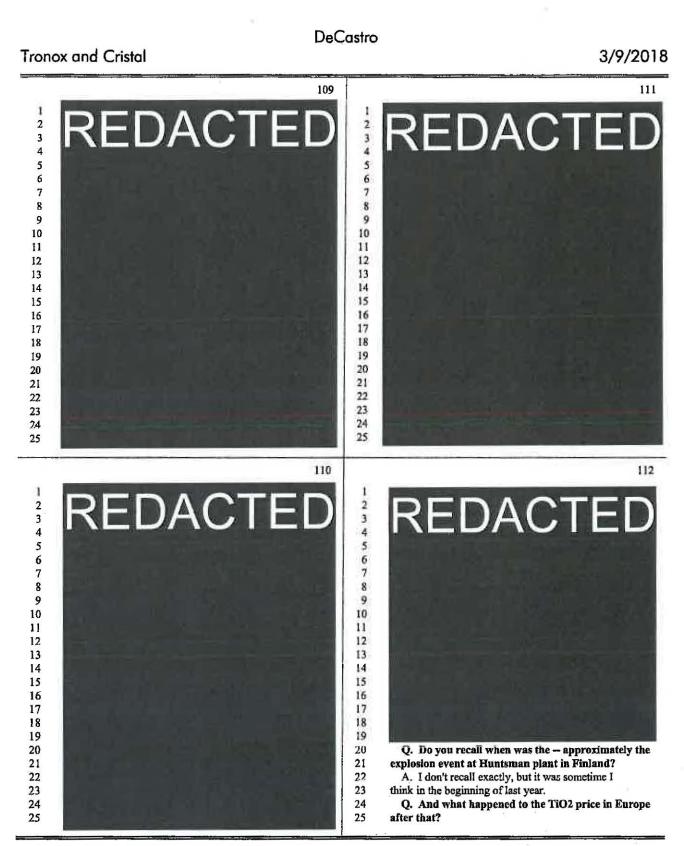
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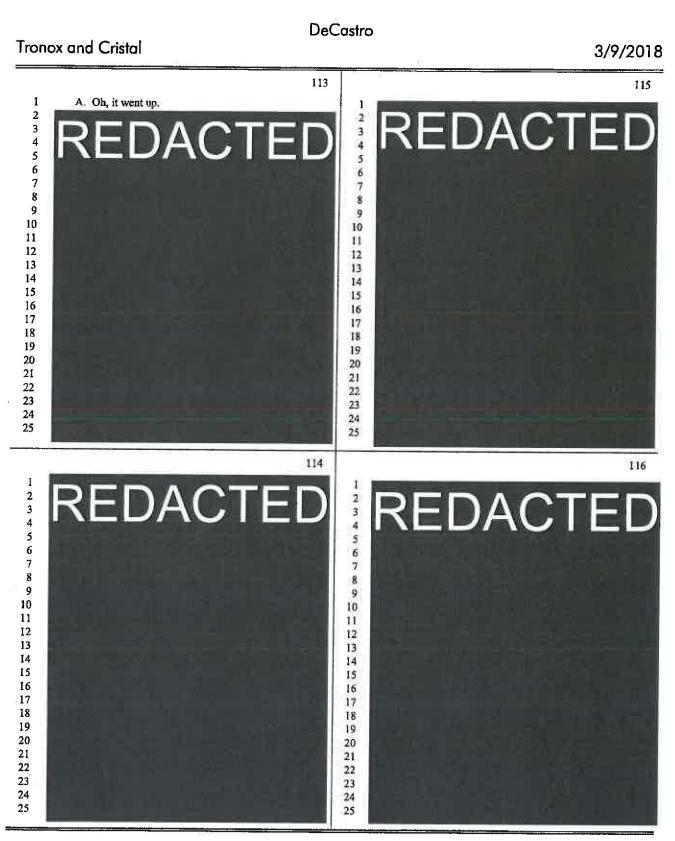
27 (Pages 105 to 108)

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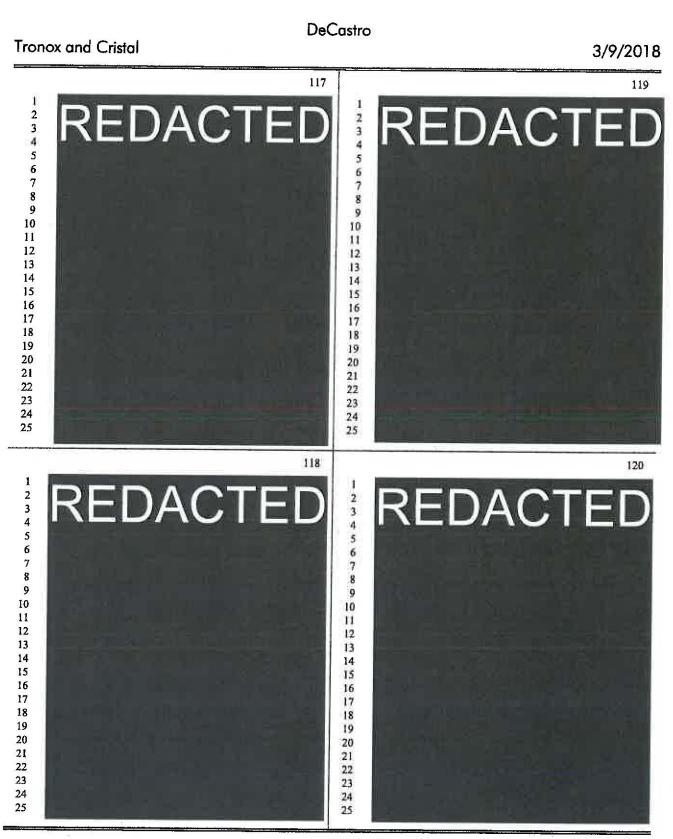
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29 (Pages 113 to 116)

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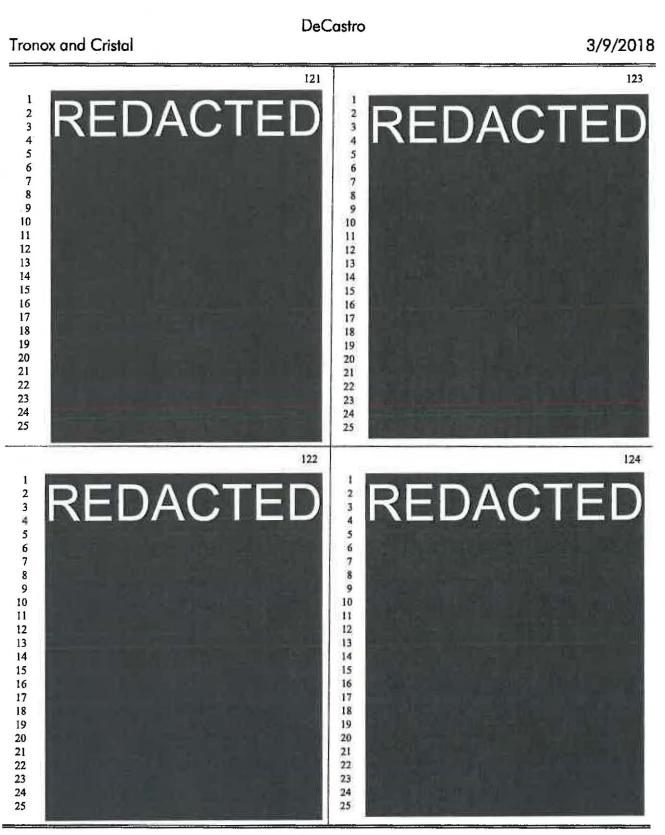


30 (Pages 117 to 120)

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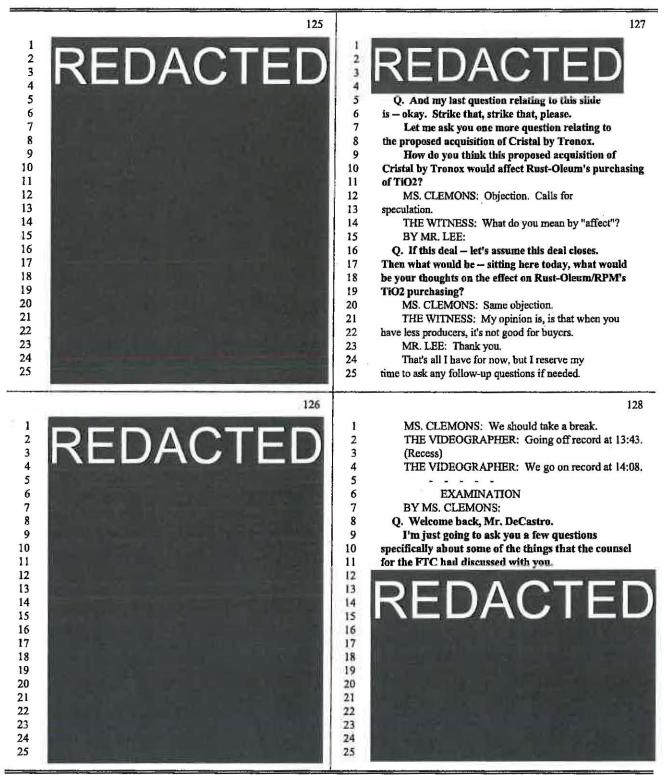
31 (Pages 121 to 124)

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Tronox and Cristal

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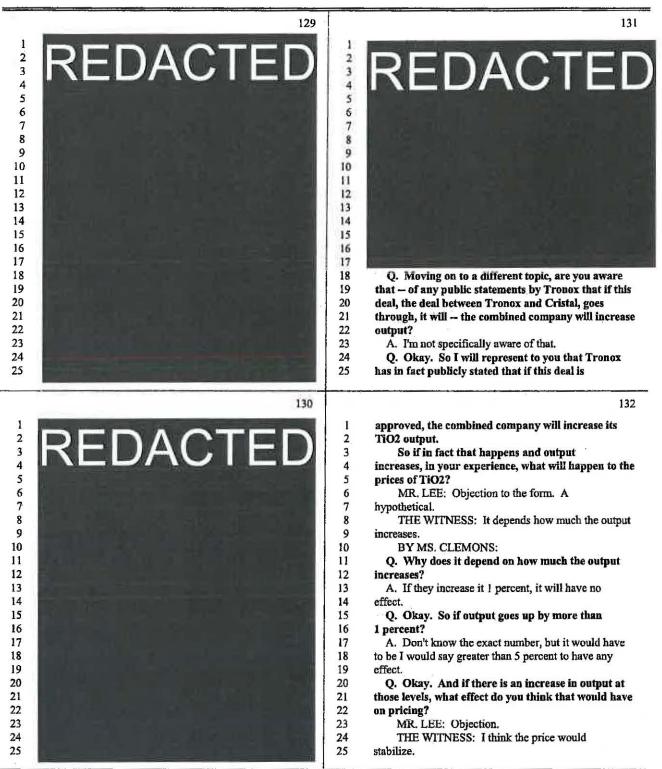
32 (Pages 125 to 128)

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PX7016-033

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33 (Pages 129 to 132)

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PX7016-034

Tronox and Cristal

3/9/2018

13	3	135
1 BY MS. CLEMONS:	1	MS. CLEMONS: That works for us.
2 Q. Okay. What do you mean by "stabilize"?	2	MR. HAMILTON: Okay. Great. Thank you.
3 A. It would stay at a status quo at whatever	3	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off record at 14:18.
4 place it's in, depending upon what happens to demand as	s 4	(Whereupon, the foregoing deposition was
5 well during that period of time.	5	concluded at 2:16 p.m.)
6 Q. Okay. So if demand stays the same and output		(Reading and signature not waived.)
7 increases —	7	
8 MR. LEE: Objection. Asking for speculation.	8	
9 BY MS. CLEMONS:	9	
	10	
	11	
	12	
	13	
14	14	
	15	
16	16	
	17	
18	18	
19	19	
20 21 21 22 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	20	
	21	
22 23	22	
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25	24	
	25	
134	1	136
1 MR. LEE: Just give us one minute.	1	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, to wit:
2 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off record at 14:16.		I, Josett F. Whalen, before whom the foregoing
3 (Recess)	3	deposition was taken, do hereby certify that the
4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on record at 14:17.		within-named witness personally appeared before me at
5 MR. LEE: We don't have anything further.	5	the time and place herein set out, and after having
	6	
6 Thank you very much, Mr. DeCastro, for your	6	been duly sworn by me, according to law, was examined
6 Thank you very much, Mr. DeCastro, for your		been duly sworn by me, according to law, was examined by counsel.
6 Thank you very much, Mr. DeCastro, for your7 time.	6 7	been duly sworn by me, according to law, was examined
 Thank you very much, Mr. DeCastro, for your time. THE WITNESS: Thank you. 	6 7 8 9	been duly sworn by me, according to law, was examined by counsel. I further certify that the examination was
 Thank you very much, Mr. DeCastro, for your time. THE WITNESS: Thank you. MS. CLEMONS: And thank you. 	6 7 8 9	been duly sworn by me, according to law, was examined by counsel. I further certify that the examination was recorded stenographically by me and this transcript is
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1	CERTIFICATE OF DEPONENT	
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34	I hereby certify that I have read and examined	
4	the foregoing transcript, and the same is a true and accurate record of the testimony given by me.	
	accurate record of the testimony given by me.	
5		
6	Any additions or corrections that I feel are	
7	necessary I will attach on a separate sheet of paper to	
1	the original transcript.	
8	ale organic namerije.	
9		
	I hereby certify, under penalty of perjury,	
10	that I have affixed my signature hereto on the date so	
	indicated.	
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13	DATED:	
14	STEVE DeCASTRO	
15	SIEVEDCLASIKU	
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2	DATE: March 9, 2018	
3	CASE: Tronox/National Industrialization	
4	Company/National Titanium Dioxide Company	
	Limited/Cristal USA Inc.	
5		
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	correct stenographic error" or "to clarify the record"	
8	or "to conform with the facts."	
9	PAGE LINE CORRECTION REASON FOR CHANGE	
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Notice of Electronic Service

I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I filed an electronic copy of the foregoing Non-Party RPM's Motion and Supporting Memorandum for In Camera Treatment, with:

D. Michael Chappell Chief Administrative Law Judge 600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 110 Washington, DC, 20580

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I hereby certify that on May 01, 2018, I served via E-Service an electronic copy of the foregoing Non-Party RPM's Motion and Supporting Memorandum for In Camera Treatment, upon:

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