# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLORADO

Judge \_\_\_\_\_

ELECTRONIC PAYMENT TRANSFER, LLC	2)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	1:16-cv
V.	)	
	)	
FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, and	)	
CITYWIDE BANKS, a Colorado corporation	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	

### **COMPLAINT**

Electronic Payment Transfer, LLC, ("EPT"), by and through its attorneys, the KROB LAW OFFICE, LLC, hereby complains against Defendants as follows:

Plaintiff brings this action to obtain preliminary and permanent injunctive relief and other equitable relief for Defendants' failure to provide Plaintiff information regarding a *Subpoena Duces Tecum* served on one defendant by the other regarding potentially highly sensitive financial information related to the Plaintiff.

## I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1337(a) because this action arises under and considers the powers of a federal agency that regulates commerce.
- 2. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1), (b)(2), (b)(3), (c)(2), because Defendant Citywide Banks resides in Colorado and a substantial part of

the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in Colorado as the bank records at issue are located in Colorado.

#### II. PARTIES

- 3. Electronic Payment Transfer, LLC is a Colorado limited liability company with its principal place of business in Centennial, Colorado.
- 4. Defendant Federal Trade Commission ("Defendant FTC") is an independent agency of the United States Government created by statute and operating across all jurisdictions of the United States of America.
- 5. Defendant Citywide Banks ("Defendant Citywide") is a Colorado corporation with its principal place of business in Aurora, Colorado.

### III. GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 6. Defendant FTC and its investigative powers are governed by statues and regulation, including but not limited to 15 U.S.C §§ 46 and 49, 16 § C.F.R. 2.7.
- 7. Defendant FTC initiated an investigation into a third-party to this suit approximately five years ago.
- 8. In the course of that investigation Defendant FTC has requested from Plaintiff and its related companies documents, responses to interrogatories and depositions.
- 9. In response to these requests, Plaintiff and its related companies have produced tens of thousands of pages of documents to Defendant FTC.

- 10. According to Plaintiff's bank, and unbeknownst to Plaintiff, Defendant FTC has now subpoenaed Plaintiff's banking records entrusted to Defendant Citywide Bank.
- 11. On Friday, June 24, 2016, Defendant Citywide sent Plaintiff a letter to advise Plaintiff that Defendant FTC had served Defendant Citywide with a *Subpoena Duces Tecum* for "records belonging to [Plaintiff] Electronic Payment Transfer LLC."
- 12. Defendant Citywide further stated that "unless prevented from doing so" it would "deliver these records to the Federal Trade Commission by 10:00 a.m. on June 28, 2016," less than two business days from the time Defendant Citywide notified Plaintiff of the subpoena.
  - 13. The letter did not include a copy of the *Subpoena Duces Tecum*.
- 14. On Monday morning, June 27, 2016, Plaintiff contacted Defendant Citywide's counsel by phone and by e-mail requesting a copy of the *Subpoena Duces Tecum* so Plaintiff could determine whether it was entitled to prevent disclosure of the records.
- 15. After several discussions, Defendant Citywide's counsel indicated he would forward Plaintiff's attorney a copy of the subpoena.
- 16. Having not received it, Plaintiff's attorneys again contacted Defendant Citywide's counsel, who assured Plaintiff that they would receive the subpoena.

- 17. On Monday, June 27, 2016, Plaintiff's attorney also contacted Defendant FTC by email, requesting a copy of the subpoena it had served on Defendant Citywide related to Plaintiff's records.
- 18. Plaintiff has yet to receive a copy of the *Subpoena Duces Tecum*. As a result, Plaintiff does not know (1) precisely what information is being requested; (2) the basis for such request; (3) the case or authority under which the subpoena was issued; or (4) any other information regarding the subpoena.

# **CLAIM 1- REQUEST FOR INJUNCTION RELIEF**

- 19. Above paragraphs are hereby incorporated.
- 20. Plaintiff has certain interests in its personal banking records that are entitled to certain protections under some conditions.
- 21. Without a copy of the subpoena, Plaintiff cannot determine the nature and extent of the protections afforded to the subpoenaed information.
- 22. If the materials are produced without the appropriate protections to which Plaintiff may be entitled, said materials may be further disseminated resulting in immediate, irreparable and permanent harm to Plaintiff.
- 23. Neither Defendant will suffer any harm if the court enjoins dissemination of the requested information until (1) a copy of the subpoena has been provided to Plaintiff; (2) Plaintiff has had the opportunity to present to the Court its request for protection; (3) the Court has entered an order protecting Plaintiff from irreparable harm and other damage.

### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff EPT, pursuant to the Court's equitable powers, requests that the Court:

Enter a permanent injunction to prevent Defendant Citywide from disclosing any information related to Plaintiff in response to Defendant FTC's *Subpoena Duces Tecum* or limiting such disclosure as the Court may find appropriate.

**DATED** this 28<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2016.

/s/Scotty P. Krob

Scotty P. Krob Nathan L. Krob

KROB LAW OFFICE, LLC

8400 E. Prentice Avenue, Penthouse

Greenwood Village CO 80111

Telephone: (303) 694-0099 Facsimile: (303) 694-5005

scott@kroblaw.com

nathan@kroblaw.com

**COUNSEL** for

ELECTRONIC PAYMENT TRANSFER, LLC

# Case 1:16-cv-01653-RBJ Document 1-1 Filed 06/28/16 USDC Colorado Page 1 of 1 CIVIL COVER SHEET

JS 44 (Rev. 11/15) District of Colorado Form

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			,	DEFENDANTS						
Electronic Payment Transfer, LLC				Federal Trade Commission Citywide Banks						
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Arapahoe, Colorado (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence  NOTE: IN LAND CO	ONLY) HE LOCATION C	)F				
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A	Address, and Telephone Numbe	r)		Attorneys (If Known)						
Krob Law Office, LLC - Scotty P. Krob 8400 E. Prentice Avenue, Penthouse, Greenwood Village, CO 80' (303) 694-0099			111	FTC: Michelle Chu Citywide Banks: Du			88-5432			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPA	L PARTIES	(Place an "X" in t	One Rox	for Plaintit	
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)		(For Diversity Cases Only) P1 en of This State	TF DEF	Incorporated or Pri	and One Box for			
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IV. NATURE OF SUIT		RTS	T FC	DRFEITURE/PENALTY	I BAN	KRUPTCY	OTHERS	TATE	TES	
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Slander 346 Marine 347 Marine Product Slander 348 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	Y	5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158		OTHER STATUTES  375 False Claims Act 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acts 893 Environmental Matters 895 Freedom of Information				
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability ☐ 196 Franchise	Liability PERSONAL PROPER  350 Motor Vehicle 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending Product Liability 380 Other Personal Injury 385 Property Damage Product Liability Medical Malpractice		□ 72 □ 74 □ 75 □ 79						0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation	
REAL PROPERTY  ☐ 210 Land Condemnation	CIVIL RIGHTS  ☐ 440 Other Civil Rights	PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus:	NS 🗆 79	1 Employee Retirement		AL TAX SUITS	Act			
□ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	□ 440 Voting □ 441 Voting □ 442 Employment □ 443 Housing/ Accommodations □ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment □ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other	Habeas Corpus:  □ 463 Alien Detainee □ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence □ 530 General □ 535 Death Penalty Other: □ 540 Mandamus & Othe □ 550 Civil Rights	<b>□</b> 46	IMMIGRATION  2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration Actions	□ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609		□ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure			
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